

#### STATE OF ALASKA

Department of Transportation and Public Facilities

Department of Public Safety

Date: 4/06/2023

Accepted: Ryan Anderson, Commissioner, DOT&PF()

Accepted: James E. Cockrell, Commissioner, DPS

Reviewed: Wolfgang Junge P.E., Regional Director, DOT&PF

Reviewed: Colonel Maurice Hughes, Director, AST MIHO

From: Safety Corridor Review Team (staff tasked with coordination, countermeasures)

Tammy Kramer, Administrator, Alaska Highway Safety Office AHSO, DOT&PF HQ Juneau

Capt. Rick Roberts, DPS Commissioner's Staff 4749

Matt Walker, P.E., State Traffic & Safety Engineer, DOT&PF HQ Juneau

Scott Thomas, P.E., Central Region Traffic & Safety Engineer, DOT&PF

#### PURPOSE: Rural Safety Corridors - Audit through 2022

Review lead agency efforts to reduce fatal and major injury crashes<sup>1</sup>. Coordinate countermeasures<sup>2</sup>. Gather field input from Central EMS, AST Detachments, and M&O Districts.

#### 2006-2022 RESULTS: Severe crashes declined by -35% overall since Safety Corridors begun.

- Fatal crashes overall have declined only -16%, and have increased on KGB and Seward Hwys.
- Serious injury crash reductions of -40% are lessening over time.
- Serious crashes are highest in December.

cc:

- Statewide crash data reporting has significantly improved, available just over 1 year later.

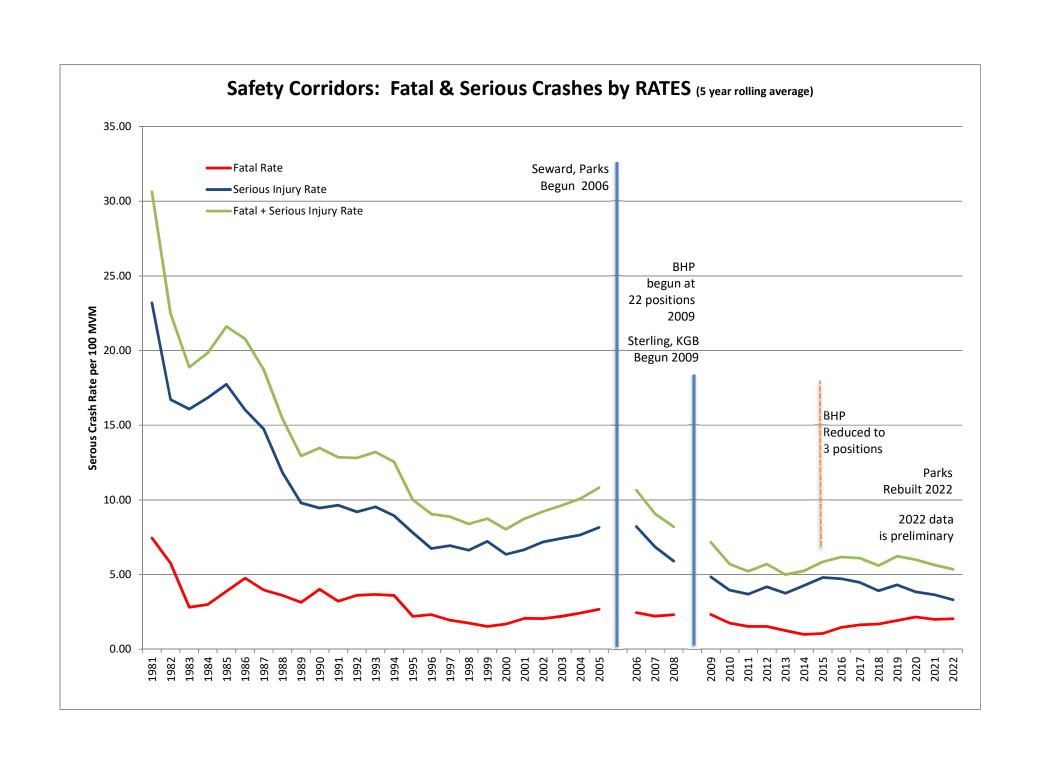
#### SAFETY CORRIDORS STATUS. Divided Hwy design/construction underway on 3 of 4 corridors.

- Parks Hwy 1<sup>st</sup> decommissioned Corridor, Fall 2022, when divided highway was completed.
- Seward Hwy Partially decommissioned MP 87-90 with reconstruction. Work underway to north.
- KGB Road Phase I construction begun in 2022 for divided highway from MP 1-4.
- Sterling Hwy Design of divided highway is underway with ongoing community discussion.
- Bureau of Highway Patrol (BHP) staffing down to 3 in 2015, was 22 full time officers in 2010.
- Municipal policing of the Seward Highway since 2018 has replaced BHP efforts.
- BHP staff reductions show an apparent correlation to serious and fatal crash increases.
- DOT&PF winter maintenance needs are important as winter crashes continue to be higher.

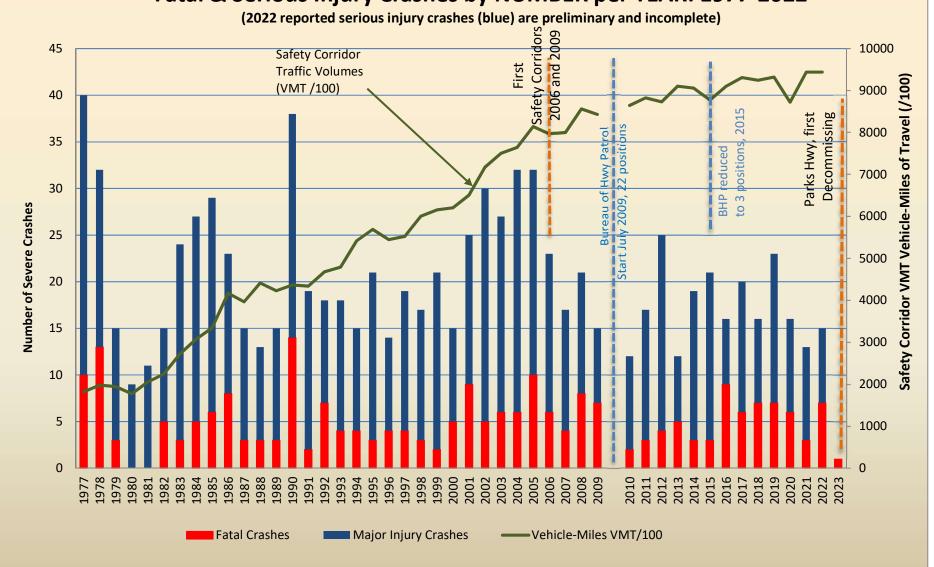
#### RECOMMENDATIONS. Collaborate across agencies to reduce severe crashes.

- Decommission Safety Corridors when divided highway and other permanent changes take effect.
- Seek funding for more near term education and enforcement. Target unsafe driving actions.
- Maintain and explore local enforcement partnerships in Safety Corridors adjacent to communities.
- Seek options to "increase" DOT&PF winter maintenance resources for Safety Corridors.
- Update future Safety Corridors candidate rankings. Evaluate Urban Safety Corridors potential.

Sandra Garcia-Aline, FHWA Division Administrator, Alaska Division, Juneau



# Traffic Safety Corridors Combined Fatal & Serious Injury Crashes by NUMBER per YEAR: 1977-2022



#### CURRENT SAFETY CORRIDORS PERFORMANCE (Through 12/31/2022)<sup>34</sup>

2022 Safety Corridors Serious Crash and Serious Crash Rate Reductions Based on Crash reports and dispatches through 2022

FATAL								
Safety Corridor		Be	fore	A	fter			
	Length	Fatal per Year	Fatal Crashes per HMVM	Fatal per Year	FatalCrashes per HMVM		Avg Reduction	
Seward	30.56	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.9	Seward		
				-3.4%	6.4%		2%	
Parks	8.47	1.5	3.3	0.9	1.5	Parks		
				41.8%	54.7%		48%	
KGB	16.4	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.1	KGB		
				-7.6%	12.0%		2%	
Sterling	9.8	1.0	3.0	0.4	1.3	Sterling		
				53.4%	56.7%		55%	
	65.23							
							Overall	16%

<b>SERIOUS</b>	INJURY							
Safety Corridor		Be	fore	A	fter			
	Length	Major Injury per Year	Major Injury Crashes per HMVM	Major Injury per Year	Major Injury Crashes per HMVM		Avg Reduction	
Seward	30.56	7.0	7.3	3.3	3.1	Seward		
				53.7%	58.1%		56%	
Parks	8.47	4.7	10.4	2.9	4.9	Parks		
				38.7%	52.3%		45%	
KGB	16.4	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.1	KGB		
				3.8%	21.3%		13%	
Sterling	9.8	1.8	5.6	1.3	3.6	Sterling		
				30.4%	35.5%		33%	
	65.23							
							Overall	40%

FATAL &	SERIOUS	INJURY						
Safety								
Corridor		Be <sup>-</sup>	fore	А	fter			
			Fatal					
		Fatal,	Fatal, Major					
		Major	Injury	Fatal,	Fatal, Major			
		Injury	Crashes	Major	Injury			
		per	per	Injury per	Crashes per		Avg	
	Length	Year	HMVM	Year	HMVM		Reduction	
Seward	30.56	8.9	9.36	5.24	4.97	Seward		
				41.4%	47.0%		44%	
Parks	8.47	6.21	13.61	3.76	6.41	Parks		
				39.4%	52.9%		46%	
KGB	16.4	5.24	5.09	5.18	4.12	KGB		
				1.1%	19.1%		10%	
Sterling	9.8	2.76	8.56	1.70	4.89	Sterling		
				38.3%	42.8%	_	41%	
	65.23							
							Overall	35%

#### WEIGHTED TOTAL -35%

HMVM = rate of crashes per hundred million vehicle miles of travel. This helps compare all roads equally.

#### **END NOTES**

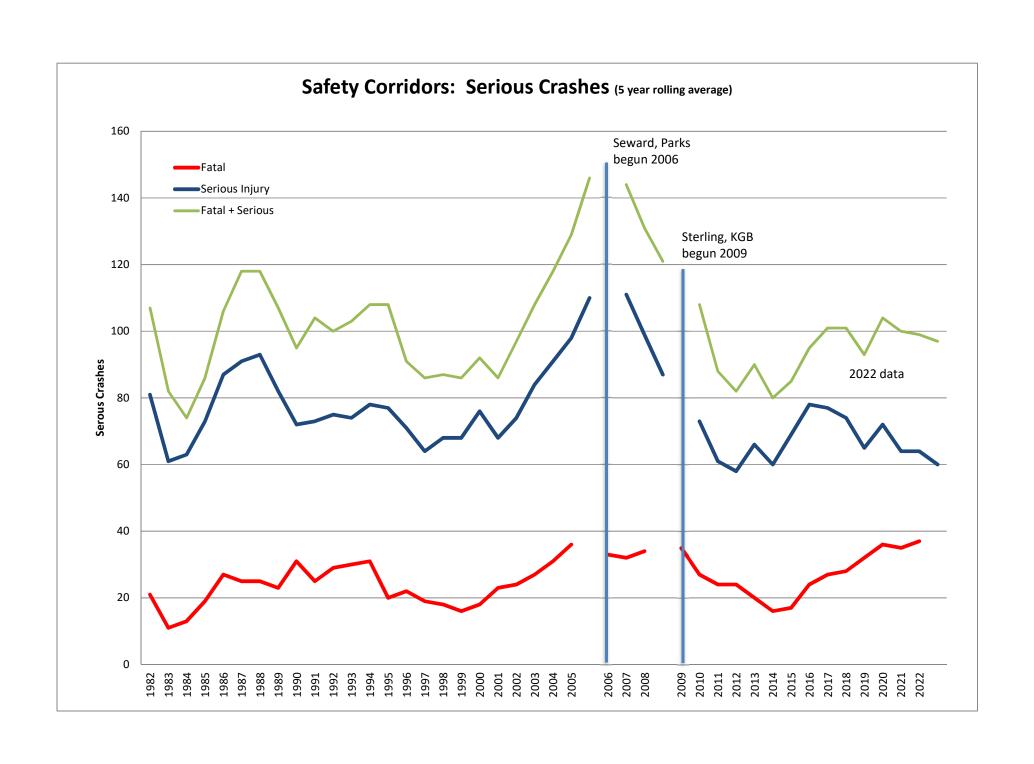
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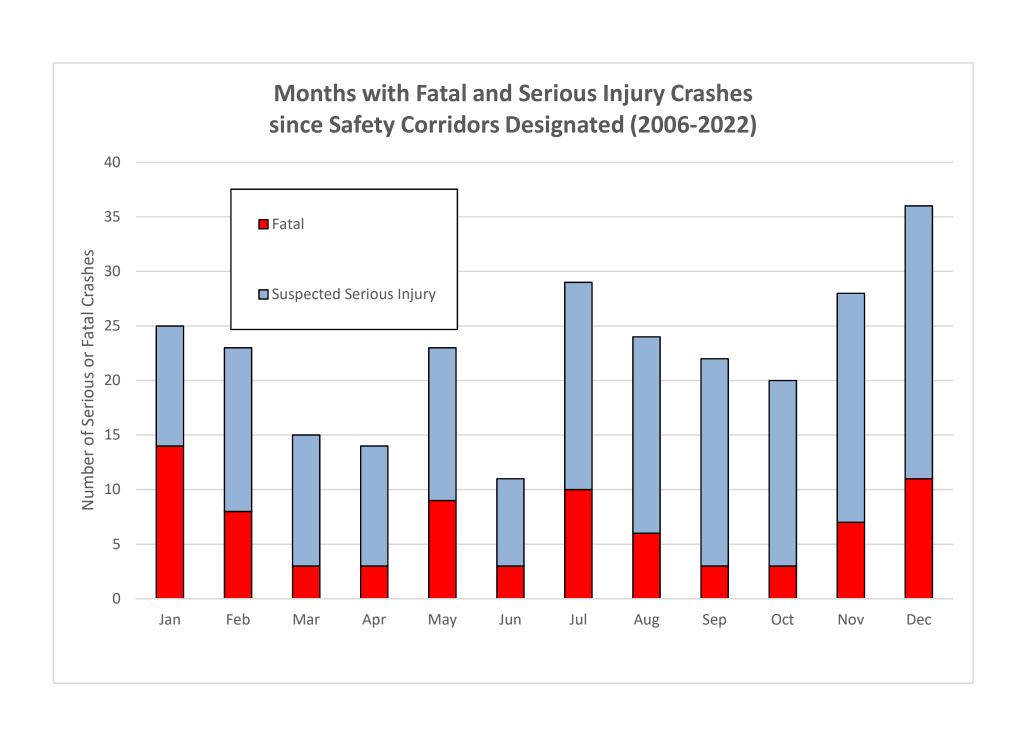
<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> The purpose of this report and any attached data is for planning safety enhancements for high crash corridors with serious injury crashes. This report is used to monitor, develop, and fund ongoing education, enforcement, and engineering of construction improvements.

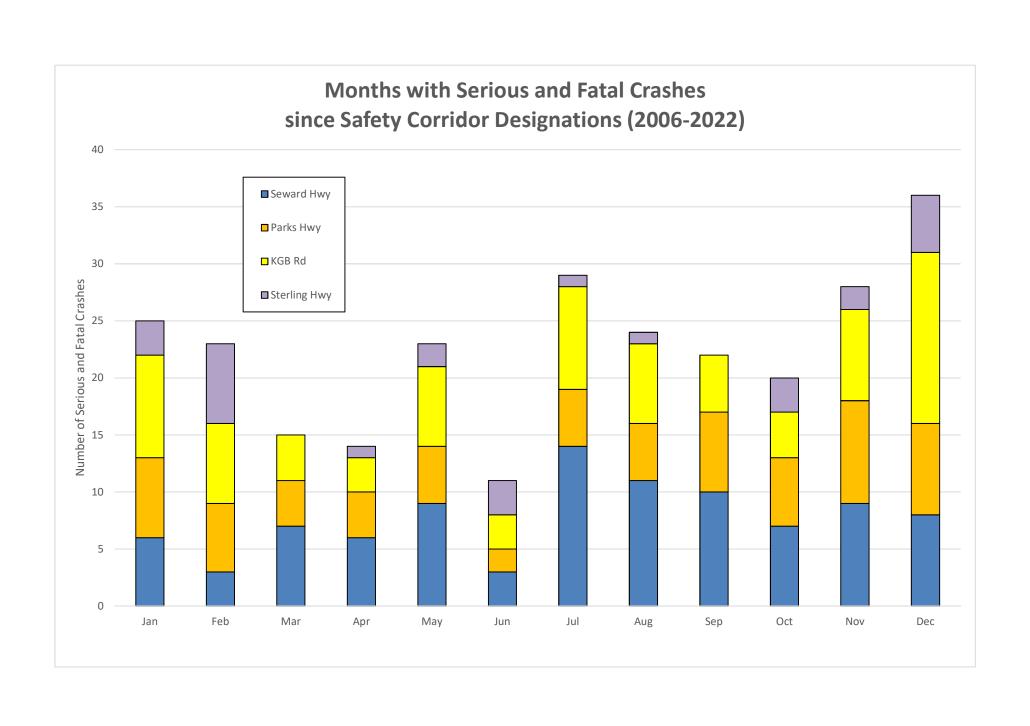
<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Per AS 19.10.075, DOT&PF and DPS are responsible for designating Safety Corridors and efforts to reduce serious and fatal crashes (ATM 2B.17). Candidates for Safety Corridor Designation have disproportionately high fatal and serious injury crashes ad are often at or near capacity for traffic volumes. Permanent and lasting corridor reconstruction projects are desirable to address traffic volume growth (see attached project lists). Until corridors can be reconstructed, interim enforcement, education, and smaller targeted engineering solutions are recommended to reduce crashes.

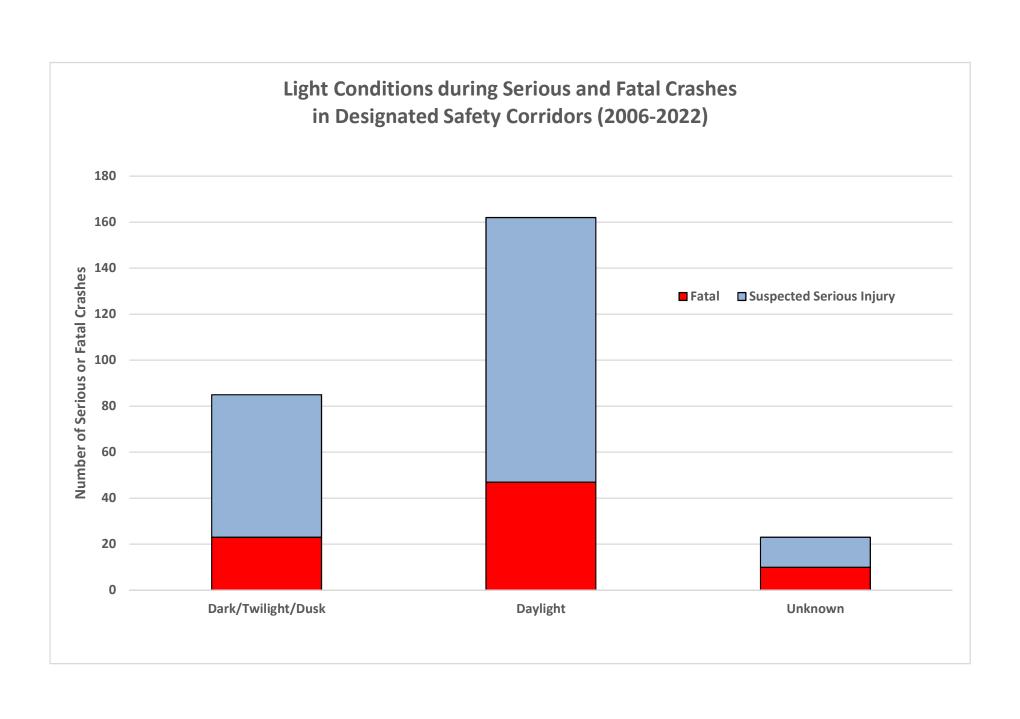
<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Fatal and serious injury crashes in most recent years are based on incomplete Dispatch and fatal reporting information still in process. Final crash records for 2022 may change as later year's final record becomes complete.

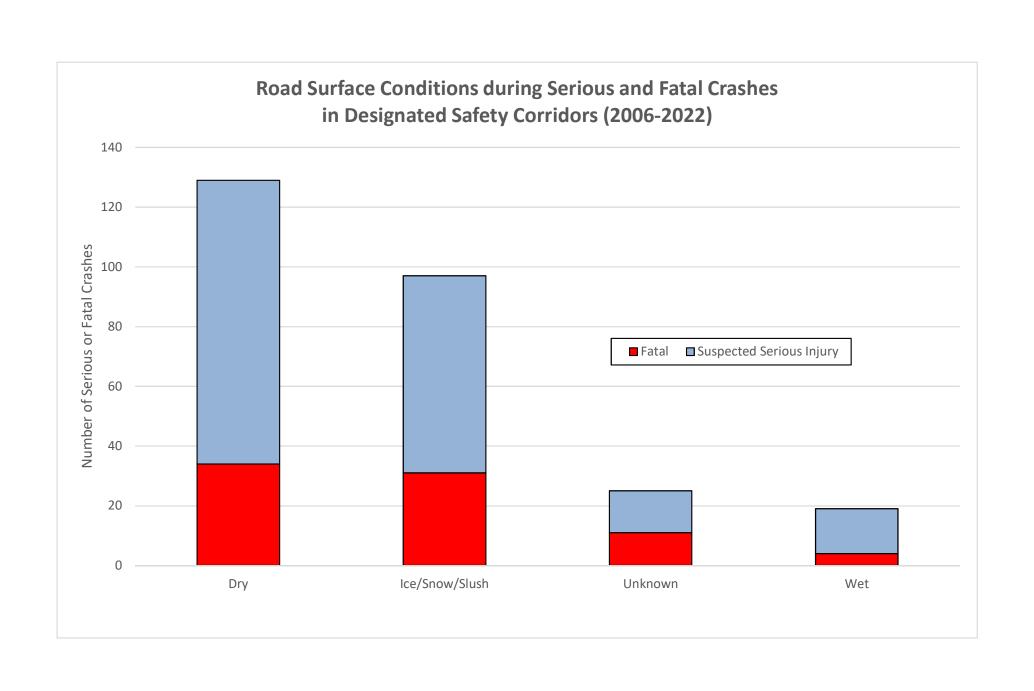
<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Fatal crashes are very small data sample in each corridor, each year. They can be a volatile indicator of performance. Combining fatal and serious injury crashes is recommended as a larger data set and indicator of performance. Many factors affect the severity of a crash and make the two categories very similar if not for one factor, could be fatal otherwise. These factors include roadway geometrics, road conditions, seatbelt use, impairment, fatigue, aggressive driving, vehicle type, and even emergency response resources.

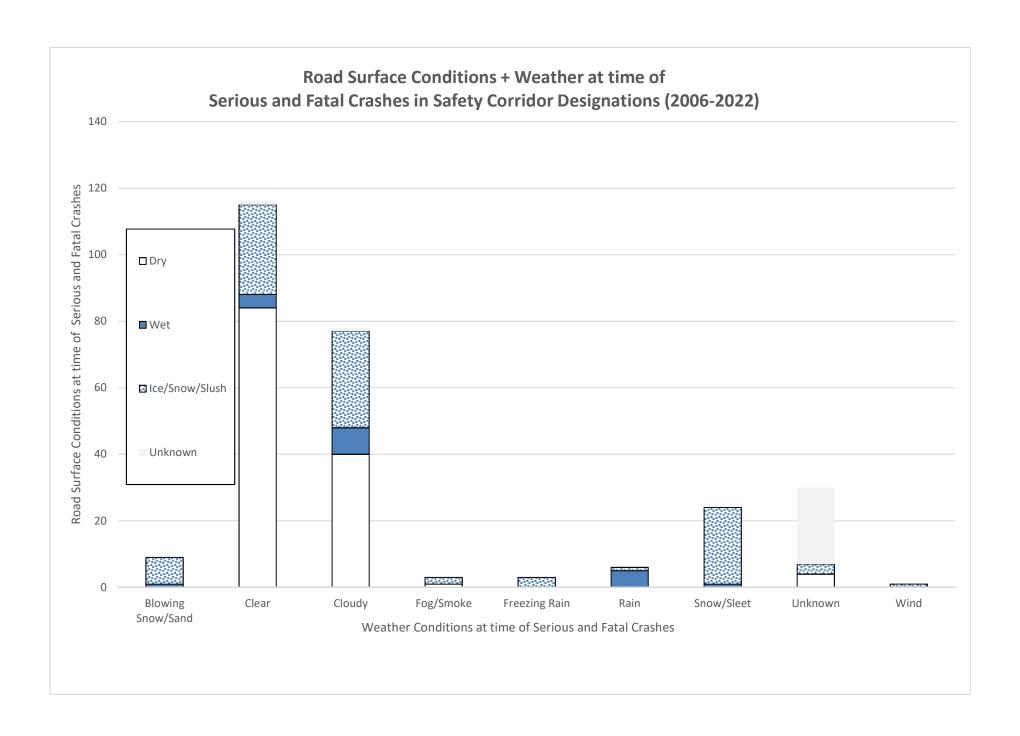












# 2022 SAFETY CORRIDORS AUDIT SERIOUS AND FATAL CRASH MAPS, CHARTS SINCE DESIGNATION

SEWARD HWY MP 87-117 (2006-2022)

PARKS HWY MP 44.5-53 (2006-2022)

KNIK-GOOSE BAY RD MP 0.6-17.2 (2009-2022)

STERLING HWY MP 83-93 (2009-2022)

DOT&PF Central Region Safety Corridors: Capital projects budgeting review and estimates

Safety Corridor (Mileposts)	Corridor	•	Planned Future	Future funding		Investment plan	Future funding	Median Barri	er estimate full			
	Length (mi)	Safety Corridor Designation	Funding	need [FY24+]	Goals from 2006 forward	per mile (average)	need per mile (average)		gth*		Notes	
	()	Designation			101 // 111	(average)	(uveruge)			4 Lane Divided Highway		
								Barrier and Crash Cushions	Barrier,Crash Cushions plus	Conceptual Cost Estimate**		
								only, Design,	typical inland		Estimate**	
								Constr, Traffic	shoulder width			
								Control	buffers			
								LOW	HIGH			
Seward Hwy MP 87-117 Girdwood- Anchorage (Currently	20.6				¢055 120 012	\$27.045.697					Currently alt 3 lane	
Designated MP 90-117)	30.6	\$101,286,762	\$45,341,250	(\$708,510,000)	\$855,138,012	\$27,945,687	(\$23,153,922)	\$61,200,000	\$443,700,000	\$1,530,000,000	pattern	
Parks Hwy MP 44-52.5 Wasilla-Houston (Decommissioned)								No	ow median Divided	Hwy	Completed divided	
	8.2	\$119,646,619	\$2,000,000	\$0	\$121,646,619	\$14,834,953	\$0				hwy w/signals	
Knik-Goose Bay Rd MP 0.6-17.2 Wasilla-Settler's Bay											Finalizing Design. Fir	
,											3 miles already unde	
	16.4	\$9,557,000	\$111,176,000	(\$139,200,000)	\$259,933,000	\$15,849,573	(\$8,487,805)	\$32,800,000	\$114,800,000	\$328,000,000	divided hwy.	
Sterling Hwy MP 83-93											In Design for divided	
Soldotna-Sterling	9.8	\$13,056,478	\$92,770,770	(\$76,900,000)	\$182,727,248	\$18,645,638	(1 ///	\$19,600,000	\$68,600,000		highway	
TOTAL / Average	65	\$243,546,859	\$251,288,020	(\$924,610,000)	\$1,419,444,879	\$21,837,614	(\$14,224,769)	\$113,600,000	\$627,100,000	\$2,054,000,000		
								*Prefab costs \$400	,000 per mile. Up to			

\*Prefab costs \$400,000 per mile. Up to \$1M/mile with haul plus added factors for permanent crash cushions at 1/2 mile breaks, designing end locations, pinningn to surface, work zone admin, contracting, and extensive traffic control for placement.

\*\*Simplified lane mile estimate at \$20M per mile to create center median and 4 lanes. Add 2.5X for Seward Hwy mountainous terrain with rockslope blasting.

\*Estimate at \$5M per mile of shoulder to create center buffer or pad/shy for barrier. Add 2.5X for Seward Hwy mountainous terrain with rockslope blasting.



**HSIP Safety Corridor Audit** Map Revised 3/11/2023

Begin Highway

Safety Zone

Crash #'s skipped for those not shown outside of Safety Corridor

Traffic volumes double in summer

Safety Corridor Designated July 1, 2006 MP 87-90 Decommissioned Fall 2021

#### Posted Speed Limits

65 Miles per Hour 55 Miles per Hour

- **Fatal Crashes** 
  - 2% INCREASE in Fatal Crash Rates
- Suspected Serious Injury Crashes 56% Decrease in Serious Injury Crash Rates

101.005



~2025 Seward Hwy Reconstruction, MP 97.5-118

DOLLARS IN-PROGRESS: \$45,341,000

**FUTURE FUNDING NEEDS: \$708,510,000** 



MP 98

97.072

SCALE in MILES

MP 96

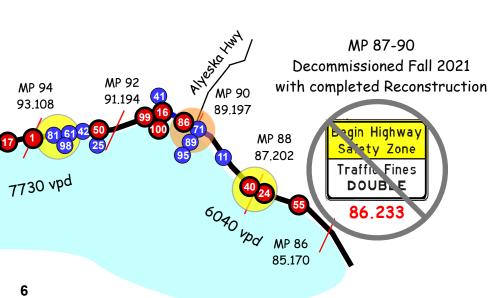
95.144

#### 2006 Traffic Safety Corridor (TSC) Designation: 1400' N of Alyeska Hwy to 1000' N of Potter Rifle Range Double Fines Signs, Full Safety Corridor 2007 TSC Extended from 1400' N of Alyeska Hwy to 200' N of MP 87 2008 Rut Repair, MP 104 to MP 115 2010 Centerline Rumble Strips, Full Safety Corridor 2011 REDDI / Headlights Signing, Full Safety Corridor Roadside Reflectors, Full Safety Corridor Rut Repair, MP 115-124 2012 Rut Repair, MP 89-96.6 Curve Improvements, MP 88 (in Yellow) 2013 Passing Lanes, MP 93-94 (in Yellow) Slow Vehicle Turnouts, MP 108-115 Dynamic Speed Signs, Full Safety Corridor Guardrail Reflectors, Full Safety Corridor 2014 2017 Passing Lanes, MP 99-100 (in Yellow) 2020 - 2023 Bridges, Shoulders, Pullouts and Passing Lanes from MP 75-90 2020-2022 TSC Left Turn Lanes, MP 101, MP 103

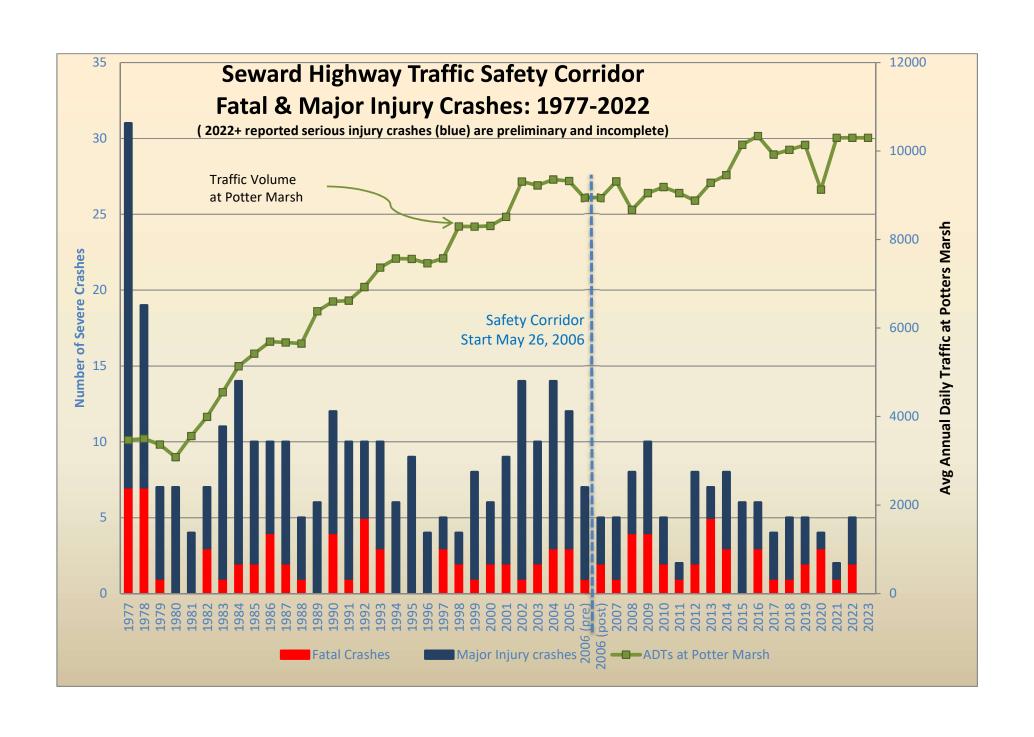
**Completed Safety Improvements** 

**DOLLARS SPENT: \$101,287,000** 

Road Repaying, MP 100-105



(in Yellow)



03	/28	/23

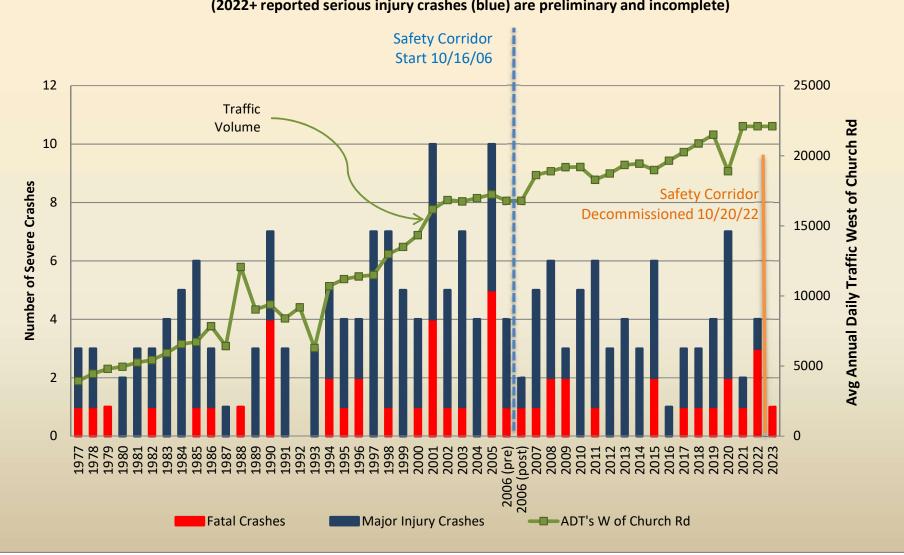
Seward H	wy Safety Corridor - Do	Safety Corridor - DOT&PF Improvements since Designation May 26, 2006					
		Scope	Solution	Funding Source Identified	Future funding need	Construction	
AKSAS	Project			Funding Source Identified through STIP, GF	Future funding need [FY24+]	Year (Est)	
51218	HSIP MP 104-115 Seward Hwy Rut Repair	Hwy Safety Improvement Project: Rut repair, overlay to reduce head-on, SVROR crashes	Completed	\$7,013,000	\$0	2008	
51047	HSIP Central Region Rumble Strips, Phase II	Hwy Safety Improvement Centerline/shoulder rumble strips to reduce head-on, SVROR crashes	Completed	\$315,000	\$0	2010	
59838	HSIP Small SPOT Improvements	Signing for headlights, REDDI, Mileposts	Completed	\$83,000	\$0	2011 Construction w/NHS Delin	
51289	HSIP NHS Delineation	Curves, guardrail, roadside delineation, signing consistency on Parks, Glenn, Seward, Sterling Hwys.	Completed	\$100,000	\$0	2011	
52223	ITS Seward Hwy 2009	DMS Sign upgrades to LEDs at Potters Marsh	Completed	\$90,000	\$0	2011 Constr w/CR Signal Upgrades	
52491	Seward Hwy Rut Repair MP 115-124 (MP 104-117 in Safety Corridor)	Potter Valley Rd to Dowling Rd Paving and Guardrail	Completed	\$3,214,000	\$0	2011	
52991	Seward Hwy MP 89-96.6 Resurfacing	Girdwood to Bird. Repaving, signing, striping, guardrail replacement.	Completed	\$8,980,000	\$0	2012	
52121	HSIP MP 88 Curve Improvements	Guardrail removal, slope flattening	Completed	\$1,165,011	\$0	2013	
52451	HSIP Passing Lanes, Slow Vehicle Turnouts (Minor fill work)	NB passing lanes Ph I, Bertha Crk to Anchorage. Up to 17 opportunities.	Completed	\$12,830,529	\$0	2013	
53425	GF ITS Safety Corridors: Seward Hwy Speed Signs	Dynamic speed signs, power service and pads.	Completed	\$1,071,924	\$0	2013	
55750	HSIP CR Guardrail Delineation Enhancements	Upgrades to high intensity web reflectors and to post top delineators on coasts	Completed	\$288,894	\$0	2014	
58822	MP 99-100 Bird Pt - Bird	NB Bird Point to Bird Passing lanes (HSIP)	Completed	\$9,244,992	\$0	2017	
54250	Seward Hwy MP 90-117 Route Development Plan	Reconn Report. Long term vision for Seward Hwy	Short Term	\$178,000	\$0	2017	
CFHWY 00212	Ph I: MP 75-90 Rehabilitation	Rehabilitation, pullouts, new bridges, passing lanes. Phase II is S of MP 87	Now	\$22,161,525	0	2018-2022	
57088	HSIP Traffic Safety Corridors Left Turn Lanes	Left turn lanes - Bird (Sawmill Rd) & Indian (Boretide Rd) Build w/Ph I MP99-100	Now	\$3,840,887	0	2020-2021	
CFHWY 00011	MP 100-105 Bird - Indian	Bird to Indian Rehabilitation	Now	\$30,710,000	0	2020-2021	
DRER006 92	Rockfall 2018 Earthquake Emergency restoration	Bolting, mesh, 2 sites - MP_107.95,109.5	Now	\$618,250	\$0	2020 thru 2023	
SHWY006	Rockfall Emergency Mitigation	Scaling, bolting, attenuators, 4 sites -	Now	\$675,000	\$0	2020 thru 2023	
96 FHWY004 14	HSIP Seward Hwy Rockfall Mitigation	MP_106.8,109.95,110.5,112.27 Scaling, bolting, fencing - 7 sites: MP_104.7, 109.4,109.6,110.5,111.3,113.6,113.9	Short Term	\$20,000,000	\$0	2020 thru 2023	
FHWY008 88	Beluga PT Diagnostic Team Study	Joint Agency review of pedestrian crossing to shoreline at Beluga Pt	Short Term	Overhead	0	Unknown	
59675	Seward Hwy MP 90-117 Right of Way Study	ROW Survey, as-built, and Agreement to support Seward Hwy future work	Medium Term	\$899,000	\$0	2022+	
56631	Seward Hwy: MP 98.5-118 Transportation X project (Expanded Scope from Windy Corner)	Plan and analyze impacts for segments of the Seward Hwy. Reducing the time required to obtain environmental approval.	Medium Term	\$19,949,000	(\$677,510,000)	2022+	
54619 / FHWY010 63	Safety Corridors: Alyeska JCT Intersection Improvements (GF + )	Construct a divided highway intersection	Medium Term	\$3,200,000	(\$31,000,000)	2023+	
				\$146,628,012	(\$708,510,000)	TOTAL	
	= Interim Improvements 1-2			Completed sin	ce Safety Corridor	\$101,286,76	
	•	ents within 1-3 years in STIP			In Design	\$24,048,00	
ong Term =		ain STIP funds, funds uncertain			nder Construction	\$21,293,25	
		RRIDOR EXPECTED DECOMMISSIONIN			ipgrades occur)		
	MP 87-90	Decommissioned with MP 87-90 Curv				2021	
	MP 90-99	Decommission with HSIP passing lane	es completed	i, arter Alyeska JCT Pri	oject 54619 – l	2024+	

9	SAFETY CORRIDOR EXPECTED DECOMMISSIONING PLAN: (for segments as road upgrades occur)						
MP 87-90	Decommissioned with MP 87-90 Curve improvements	2021					
MP 90-99	Decommission with HSIP passing lanes completed, after Alyeska JCT Project 54619	2024+					
MP 99-100	Decommission with HSIP passing lanes completed, after Alyeska JCT Project 54619	2024+					
MP 98.5-118	Decommision with Reconstruction Project 56631	2025+					

#### PARKS HIGHWAY MP 44-52 Safety Corridor **Completed Safety Improvements** PAST AND ONGOING SAFETY IMPROVEMENTS 2006-2022 SERIOUS INJURY AND FATAL CRASHES 2006 Traffic Safety Corridor (TSC) Designation: 600' W of Church Rd to 500' W of Larae Rd Double Fines Signs, Full Safety Corridor Safety Corridor Designated 2008 Rut Repair, Church Rd to Big Lake Rd October 16, 2006 New Traffic Signal, Vine Rd (in Yellow) Decommissioned November 10, 2022 2010 Centerline Rumble Strips, Full Safety Corridor Since REDDI / Headlights Signing, Full Safety Corridor Safety Concerns 2011 2006 Roadside Reflectors, Full Safety Corridor remaining since Designation New Traffic Signal, Stanley Rd (in Yellow) 2012 Decommissioning Fatal Crash 2013 Dynamic Speed Signs, Full Safety Corridor 48% Decrease in Fatal Crash Rates Signal Modificatios, Pittman Rd (in Yellow) 2014 5 Lane Extension, Lucus Rd to Church Rd Suspected Serious Injury Crash 45% Decrease in Serious Injury Crash Rates 2018 Divided 4 Lane Hwy, Church Rd to Pittman Rd TSC Decommissioned from Church Rd to Pittman Rd, New Start at 500' W of Pittman Rd (Decommissioned Area in Gray) 2020-2022 Divided 4 Lane Hwy, Pittman Rd to Big Lake Rd **DOLLARS SPENT: \$119,646,000** gin Highway Salety Zone Traffic Fines DOUBLE Church Rd - Pittman Rd Completed Salety Zone Traffic Fines and Decommissioned May 2018 DOUBLE Hawk Ln 22,100 vpd MP 53 19,400 vpd MP 49 17.753 Pittman Rd to Big Lake Rd Completed 13.815 Bogin Highway MP 46 and Decommissioned Oct 2022 San ty Zone 10.834 Traffic Fines Forest Lake Dr 12.813 MP 47 MP 45 DOUBLE MP 50 11.809 9.818 14,000 upd MP 52 16.743 MP 51 Potter Rd Posted Speed Limits 55 Miles per Hour 2 **HSIP Safety Corridor Audit** 45 Miles per Hour Map Revised 3/11/2023 SCALE in MILES

### **Parks Highway Traffic Safety Corridor (Decommissioned)** Fatal & Major Injury Crashes: 1977-2022

(2022+ reported serious injury crashes (blue) are preliminary and incomplete)



AKSAS	Project	Scope	Solution	Funding Source Identified through STIP, GF	Future funding need [FY24+]	Year (Est)
51097	MP 44-52.3 Parks Hwy Rut Repair	M&O overlay repair Wasilla to Big Lake	Completed	\$5,483,000	\$0	2008
53160	Parks & Vine Signal	Traffic signal installation	Completed	\$1,200,000	\$0	2008
51047	HSIP Central Region Rumble Strips	Hwy Safety Imprvmt Proj: Centerline/shoulder rumble strips	Completed	\$89,000	\$0	2010
59838	HSIP Small SPOT Improvements	Signing for headlights, REDDI, Mileposts	Completed	\$55,000	\$0	2011
51289	HSIP NHS Delineation	Curves, guardrail, roadside delineation, signing consistency on Parks, Glenn, Seward, Sterling Hwys.	Completed	\$100,000	\$0	2011
54453 & 53425	Parks & Stanley Signalization	New traffic signal and turn lanes	Completed	\$3,023,037	\$0	2012 (Dec)
53425	Safety Corridors GF: Parks Hwy Speed Signs	Dynamic speed signs, power service and pads	Completed	\$287,248	\$0	2013
54602	Parks & Pittman Signal Modifications	Retrofit to allow for more efficient mainline operations	Completed	\$205,000	\$0	2013
52914	MP 43.5-44.5 Reconstruction	Lucas Rd to Church Rd: Extend 5 Lane Section	Completed	\$29,799,000	\$0	2014
52929	MP 44.5-48.8 Reconstruction	Church Rd to Pittman Rd: Four Lane Divided Hwy	Completed	\$79,405,334	\$0	2016-2018
54373	MP 48.8-52.3 Reconstruction	Pittman Rd to Big lake Rd: Four Lane Divided Hwy	Medium Term	\$80,854,782	\$0	2020
CFHWY0 0421	PHAC - Parks Hwy Alternative Corridor PEL Study	Planning Study for alternatives around Wasilla - Glenn Hwy JCT to Big Lake JCT	Long Term	\$2,000,000	\$0	Begun
				\$202,501,401	\$0	TOTAL

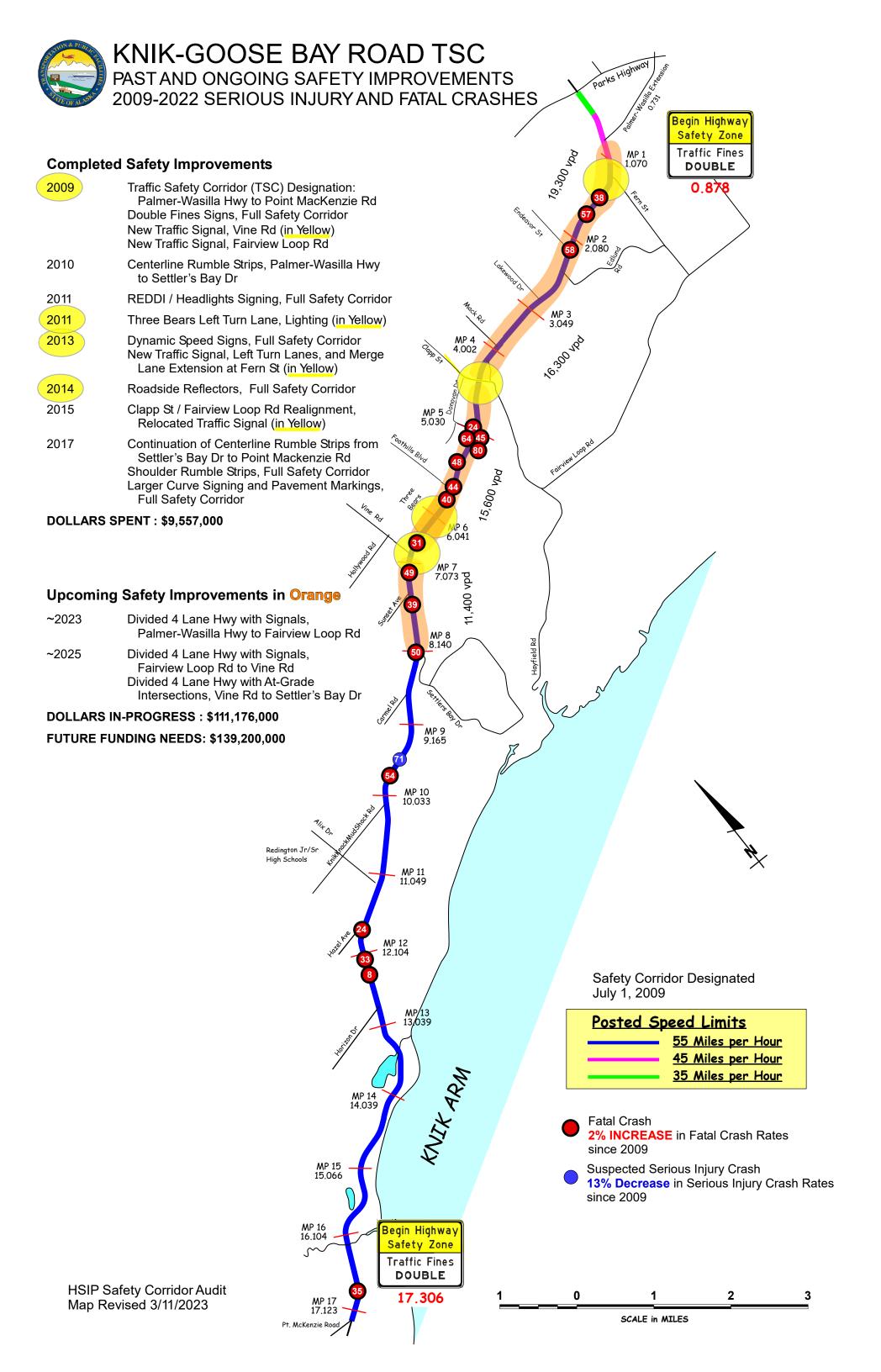
Short Term = Interim Improvements 1-2 years

Medium Term = Permanent Improvements within 1-3 years in STIP

Long Term = Beyond committed or certain STIP funds, funds uncertain

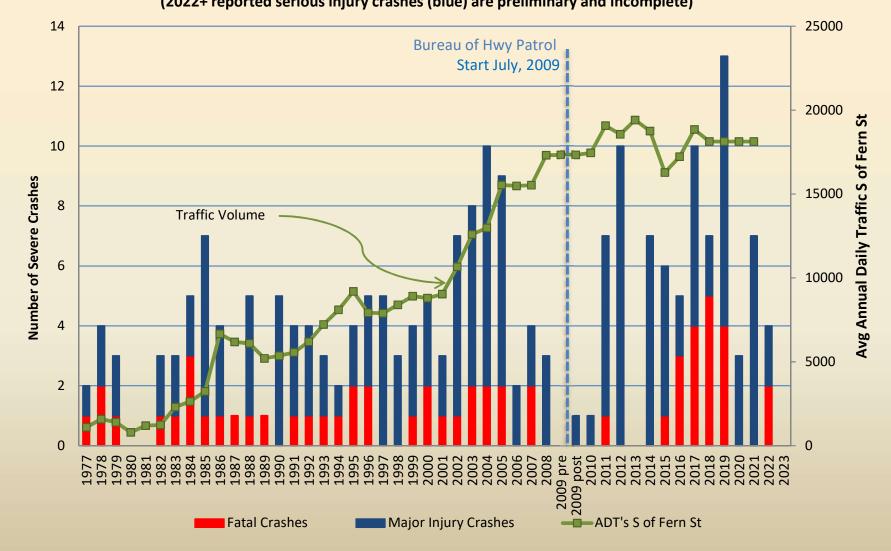
Completed since Safety Corridor	\$ 119,646,619
In Design	\$ 2,000,000
Corridor Reconstruction	Completed

	SAFETY CORRIDOR EXPECTED DECOMMISSIONING PLAN: (for segments as road upgrades occur)							
DECOMM	DECOMM MP 43.5-48.8 Decommissioned to Pittman Rd upon completed divided highway 2016							
	MP 48.8-52.3 Decommissioned to Houston upon completed divided highway 2022							



### Knik/Goose Bay Road: PW Hwy to Pt. MacKenzie Rd Fatal & Major Injury Crashes: 1977-2022

(2022+ reported serious injury crashes (blue) are preliminary and incomplete)



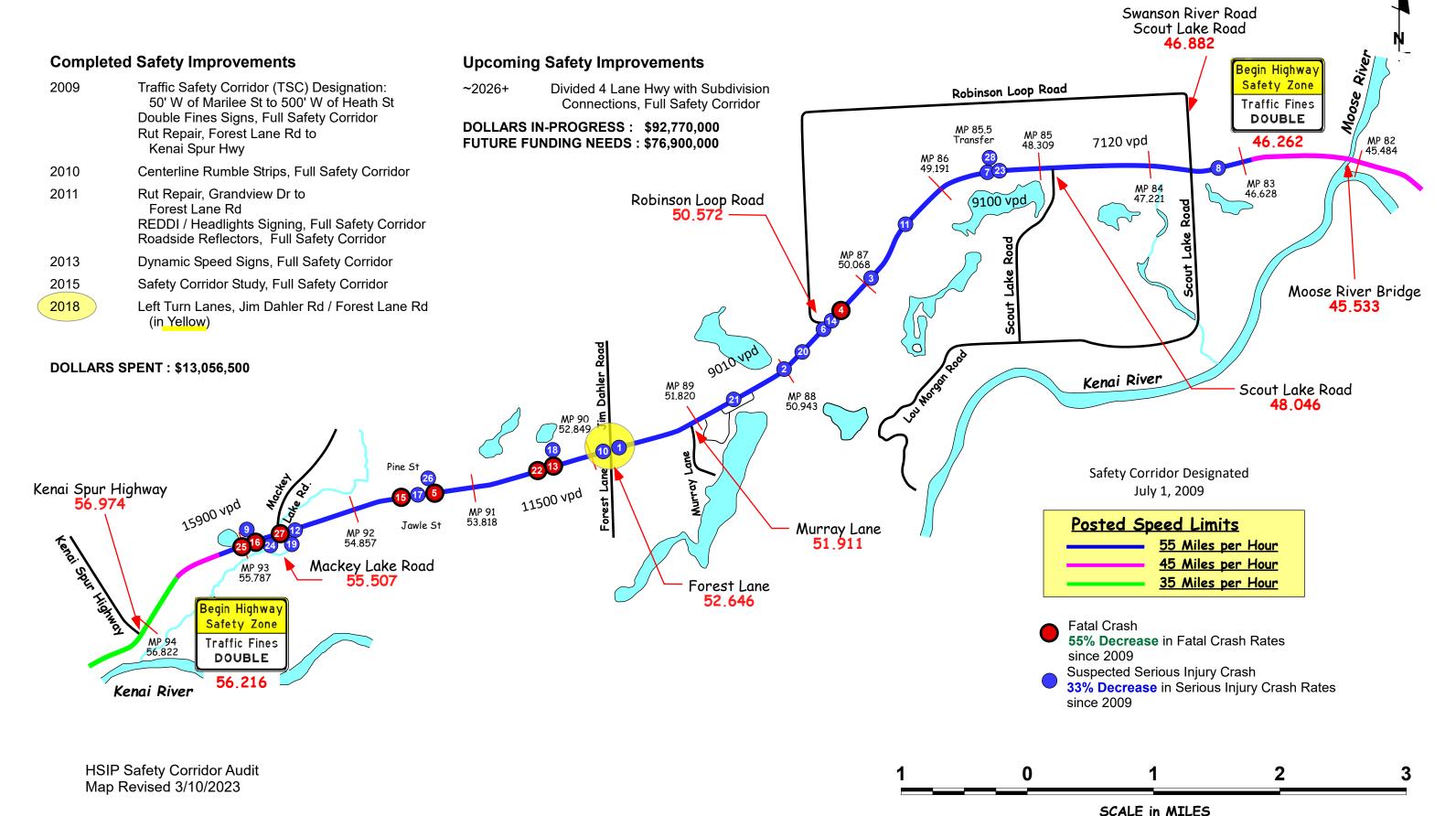
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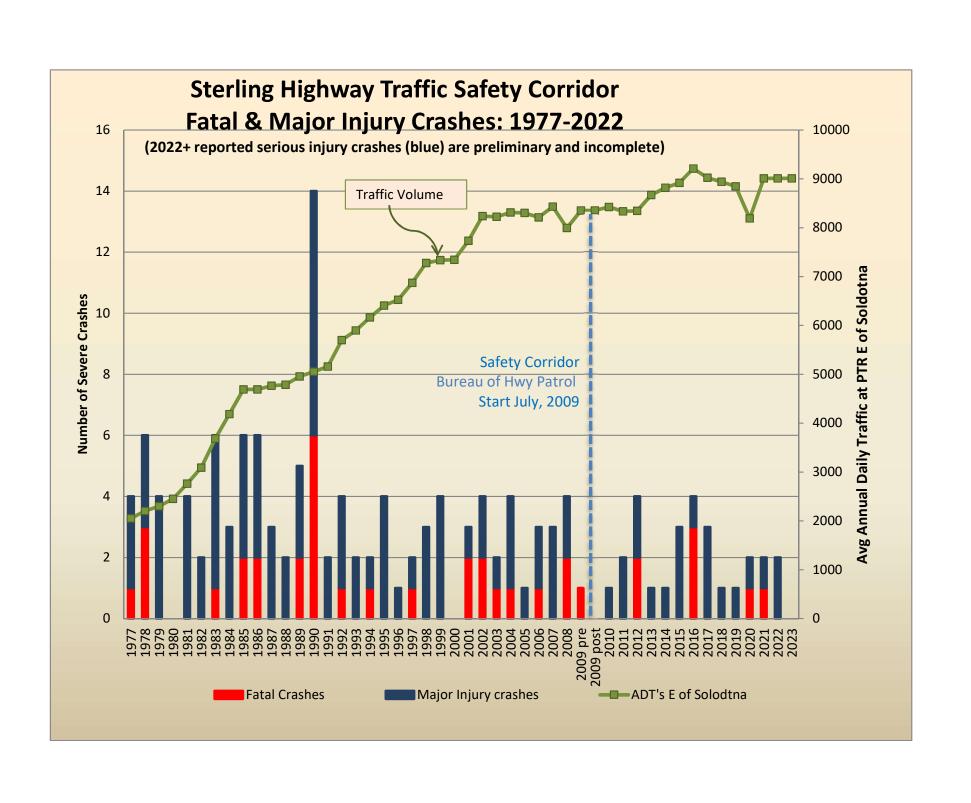
						Construction
AKSAS	Project	Scope	Solution	Funding Source Identified through STIP, GF	Future funding need [FY24+]	Year
50951	KGB & Vine Rd Signalization GF	New Traffic Signal	Completed	\$1,335,000	\$0	2009
50889	KGB & Fairview Lp Signal GF	New Traffic Signal	Completed	\$1,300,000	\$0	2009
51047	HSIP Central Region Rumble Strips	Hwy Safety Improvement Project: Centerline rumble strips to Settler's Bay Dr	Completed	\$174,000	\$0	2010
59838	HSIP Small SPOT Improvements	Signing - Headlights, REDDI, Mileposts w/areawide project	Completed	\$55,000	\$0	2011
53425	Safety Corridors: KGB Hwy Speed Signs GF	Dynamic speed signs, power service and pads.	Completed	\$574,000	\$0	2013-2015
51896	KGB & Fern St Signal & Turn Lanes GF (\$1.2M; City \$300k)	Traffic signal, left turn lanes, merge lane extension	Completed	\$5,681,000	\$0	2013
55750	HSIP CR Guardrail Delineation Enhancements	Upgrades to high intensity web reflectors and to post top delineators on coasts	Completed	\$31,000	\$0	2014
		Clapp/Fairview Realignment and Relocated Signal	Completed			
CSHWY 00319	2017 Gov Safety Initiative	Stencils, signs, stripes, shoulder rumble strips. Extend centerline rumbles to Pt Mack	Completed	\$407,000	\$0	2017
52464	KGB Widening MP 0.3-6.8. GF +	Phase I: PW Hwy to Fairview Lp Rd.	Short Term	\$92,742,000	\$0	2024
52464	FHWA Separated 4 lane hwy, signals	Phase II: Fairview Lp Rd to Vine Rd	Medium Term	\$18,134,000	(\$107,700,000)	2024
51717	KGB Widening MP 6.8-8. Vine Rd - Settler's Bay GF	Divided 4 lane hwy with at-grade intersections	Medium Term	\$300,000	(\$31,500,000)	2024+
				\$0	(\$139,200,000)	TOTAL
	n = Interim Improveme	•		Completed	d since Safety Corridor	
	•	rovements within 1-3 years in STIP		In Design		
ong rerm	•	or certain STIP funds, funds uncer			Under Construction	\$ 92,742,000

Long Term = Beyond committe	\$ 92,742,000						
SAFETY CORRIDOR EXPECTED DECOMMISSIONING PLAN: (for segments as road upgrades occur)							
MP 0.3-4.1	Decommission upon completion of each separa	tod multilano cogmont with adjacent	2024				
MP 4.1-6.8	connectivity	ted multilane segment with adjacent	2026				
MP 6.8-8	Connectivity		2026				

Cumulative growth effects: Housing, Prison, Schools, Resource extraction, Rail terminal

01/00/00





	12		

AKSAS	Project	Scope	Solution	Funding Source Identified through STIP, GF	Future funding need [FY24+]	Construction Year (Est)
51046	Sterling Hwy Rut Repair, MP 90-94	Surface repaving from Soldotna to Forest Lane	Completed	\$3,043,000	\$0	2009
51047	HSIP Central Region Rumble Strips	Hwy Safety Improvement Project: Centerline/shoulder rumble strips	Completed	\$105,000	\$0	2010
52493	Sterling Hwy Resurfacing, MP 82-90	Forest Lane to Sterling resurfacing, guardrail, signing, striping	Completed	\$4,842,682	\$0	2011 (Phase II)
59838	HSIP Small SPOT Improvements	Signing for headlights, REDDI, Mileposts	Completed	\$55,000	\$0	2011 Construction w/NHS Delin
51289	HSIP NHS Delineation	Curves, guardrail, roadside delineation, signing consistency on Parks, Glenn, Seward, Sterling Hwys.	Completed	\$100,000	\$0	2011
53425	Safety Corridors: Sterling Hwy Speed Signs GF	Dynamic speed signs, power service and pads.	Completed	\$343,296	\$0	2013-2015
54830	Safety Corridor Study	Sterling to Soldotna: Four lane options	Completed	\$600,000	\$0	2015
57088	HSIP Traffic Safety Corridors Left Turn Lanes	Left turn lanes - Jim Dahler Rd / Forest Lane, each direction	Completed	\$3,967,500	\$0	2018
CFHWY 00130		Widening to a divided 4 lane facility w/limited center TWLTO lanes	Long Term	\$92,770,770	(\$76,900,000)	2025+
				\$105,827,248	(\$76,900,000)	TOTAL

Short Term = Interim Improvements 1-2 years

Medium Term = Permanent Improvements within 1-3 years in STIP

Long Term = Beyond committed or certain STIP funds, funds uncertain

Completed since Safety Corridor	\$13,056,478
In Design	\$92,770,770
Under Construction	\$ -

#### **2022 SAFETY CORRIDORS AUDIT**

### PUBLIC AND AGENCY COMMENT FOUR E'S and OTHER CONSIDERATIONS (2006-2022)

**ENFORCEMENT** 

**EDUCATION** 

**ENGINEERING** 

**EMS** 

**REGULATORY** 

SAFETY CORRIDORS REVIEW TEAM

And

OTHER AGENCY ADVISORS

#### **ENFORCEMENT CONSIDERATIONS**

Contact: Capt. Richard Roberts, AST – Bureau of Highway Patrol (BHP) email: richard.roberts@alaska.gov

		ema	nil: richard.roberts@alaska.gov	
Item	Request	Suggestion /	Related Actions	Recommendations
	From	Comment		for further Action
1	Audit Group 2009, 2010	Increase traffic patrol staff in the Mat-Su focused on and around the Parks Highway Safety Corridor	2006: Opened Pittman Rd office October. Initially added 2 Municipal officers to BHP. 2010: Added 2 full time BHP troopers to Girdwood. 2010-2011: Authorized for more BHP officers up to 26 positions. 2011: DRE grant funds for 4 additional DRE's statewide. Ongoing: Shifting BHP resources as needed to cover events, holidays, and higher risk corridors at desirable shift levels. 2012-2013: No staff increases. Maintain ongoing patrol. 2016: BHP reduced to 3 officers serving the Seward Hwy and Statewide. MatSu West Trooper Post officers will patrol MatSu.	No additional action.
2	Audit Group 2009	Target aggressive, reckless/ improper driving, and speeding	2010: Added staff (see above), and local police agreements to BHP from 2009-2011. Increased Seward Hwy enforcement in 2009, further in 2010 with two BHP units assigned to Girdwood.  Purchased 5 smart carts in 2009 – deployed radar trailers for mobile use since 2010. Increased REDDI reporting awareness via radio in 2010, signing by DOT in 2011. 2016 budget cuts are reducing enforcement staffing for highway patrol.	No additional action.
3	Audit Group 2009, 2010	Experiment with aerial enforcement to determine cost-effectiveness in reducing crashes	Tested in 2006, 2008, 2009. Preliminary testing proved challenging due to summer traffic congestion, winter conditions covering aerial markers and lack of full time dedicated staff for areal enforcement.  Aerial program not cost-effective. No resources available for a sustained program.	No further action.
4	Audit Group 2009+, Citizen request 2017	Tap Safety Corridor fines, agency grants, and legislated funds	2009-2011: Submitted AST Grant request to AHSO for more PCN's. 2012: AHSO funding grants utilized. 2013: No grants available. 2014-2016: Safety funding utilized from DOT for Safety Corridors. 2017: MAP-21 disallowed hwy safety funds for patrols other than limited DUI enforcement	Ongoing actions are to look for and manage funds for added enforcement and education

#### **ENFORCEMENT CONSIDERATIONS**

Contact: Capt. Richard Roberts, AST – Bureau of Highway Patrol (BHP)

T.	D (		iii: ricnard.roberts@aiaska.gov	<b>.</b>
Item	Request From	Suggestion /	Related Actions	Recommendations
		Comment	2021. Novveet Hvyr. A et ma ellevye hvyr. gefety	for further Action
			2021: Newest Hwy Act re-allows hwy safety funds for patrols other than DUI enforcement	
			runus for patrois other than DOT emoreement	
5	Audit	Explore	2011: Established BHP in four teams	No additional
	Group 2009	agreements with	Palmer Team	actions at this time.
	2007	local police	Soldotna Team	Additional actions
		agencies or rotate	Girdwood Team	tied to available
		staff into traffic work as needed.	Fairbanks Team	budgets
			Completed agreements in past with KPD,	
			PPD, WPD and FPD	
			APD ~15 hrs/month McHugh Crk north.	
			2012: AHSO funding grants utilized.	
			2013: No grants available. Local	
			agreements on hold	
			2014: Safety funding available from DOT for	
			Safety Corridors.	
			2016: BHP Reduced state budgets puts all	
			local agreements on hold. Reduced to 3 BHP officers who patrol the Seward	
			Highway and major special events as needed.	
6	Audit	Increase DUI	Holidays, weekends are a routine focus.	Performance
Ů	Group 2009	enforcement on	110114419 1, 11011411 410 4110 411411 10041	Reporting.
	2007	weekends.	2009: Citations in B Detachment at 300	reporting.
		Corridors to be	DUI's yr, up 50/yr. 2010: Patrol hours up.	
		included in	2010: BHP Conducted "Sat Nite Blues" plan	
		enforcement.	early SUN am targets. Intercepting more	
		Shifts for	DUI's before the peak crash period, as the	
		location focus will be based off	DUI affect begins. 2011-2012: AHSO funding grants utilized	
		data review.	and concluded.	
		data review.	2013: No grants available.	
			2014-2016: Safety funding utilized from	
			DOT for Safety Corridors.	
7	Audit	Seward Highway:	2009 Expanded with BHP staff scheduling.	No additional actions
	Group 2009	Explore Midnight	2013+ Continue to review schedules to	
		to 2 AM any	address alcohol related incidents.	
		months, and		
0	Audit	FEB-APR	Canaidanad Addadaaaiaaaa 1 st 600	N-4
8	Group	Consider a "DUI BATmobile"	Considered. Added equipment and staff to	Not recommended.
	2009	(Blood Alcohol	operate is not cost-effective. All offices now have Datamaster DMT Breath Test	
		(Blood Alcohol	Have Datamaster Divit Dieam Test	

#### **ENFORCEMENT CONSIDERATIONS**

Contact: Capt. Richard Roberts, AST – Bureau of Highway Patrol (BHP)

T.	Da 1		iii: ricnard.roberts@alaska.gov	D 1.1
Item	Request From	Suggestion /	Related Actions	Recommendations
		Comment	L C DIII	for further Action
		Testing mobile)	Instruments for DUI processing.	
		on weekends to		
		keep officers on		
		the road while		
		processing		
		offenders		
9	Audit Group	Increase traffic	Schedule shifts using DOT/PF times from	No additional
	2009	patrol targeting	past crash data, along with local enforcement	actions.
		aggressive	experience.	
		driving by time		
		of day, month to		
		correlate with		
		higher crash		
		periods		
10	Audit	Document	2010: Programmed more tracking	Research agreement
	Group 2009	enforcement	measurements. Created beat codes for	& startup Initiated in
		efforts and	Safety Corridors event coding.	2015. Follow-up
		potential	BHP measuring for all fatal crashes and	results will take
		effectiveness.	many major injury crashes.	years.
			2009: B Detachment is for up to 5,000	
			citations/yr for speeding, insurance, seatbelts,	
			other factors.	
			2010: report is for about 4,000 citations.	
			2013 Research approved for performance	
			reporting in the field.	
			2014: Need research agreement. Need to	
			update members assigned to research team.	
			2015+: Multiyear research begun to measure	
			how police presence on roadways affects	
			citations, arrests, and crashes.	
11	PUBLIC LEGISL	Provide more	2009: Established BHP.	No additional
	2009	Troopers Enforce	2009-2011: Built up staff to goal levels.	actions.
		illegal passing.	2016: State budgets require reducing staffing	
			for this effort.	
12	PUBLIC LEGISL	Provide Hotline	2010: Increased REDDI media.	No additional
	2009	to report	2011: REDDI signs installed in Safety	actions.
		dangerous drivers	Corridors.	
13	PUBLIC	Install	2009: Considered. Requires legislation to	No additional
	LEGISL 2009,	photo/camera	clarify fees, fines, tolerances, enabling	actions.
	Girdwoo	radar on the	staffing, rulemaking.	well list
	d 2020	Seward Highway	2016: Discussed in Girdwood 2020 meeting.	
		8 .,	Requires legislation, equipment, and staffing	
			to maintain and operate.	
			to maminin and operate.	

#### **ENFORCEMENT CONSIDERATIONS**

Contact: Capt. Richard Roberts, AST – Bureau of Highway Patrol (BHP)

			in: richard.roberts@aiaska.gov	
Item	Request From	Suggestion /	Related Actions	Recommendations
		Comment	2000 0 11 11 7777 0	for further Action
14	PUBLIC LEGISL 2009	Place unmanned police cars along road. Mark more cars so they can be seen an reduce citations.	2009: Considered by BHP. Concerns for vandalism, liability. No link to effectiveness.	No further action.
15	PUBLIC LEGISL 2009	Create routine volunteer patrols to make REDDI call-ins. Advertise REDDI phone number.	2009: Considered. 2010: Increased REDDI media. 2011: REDDI signs installed in Safety Corridors. MatSu calls divided well to 2500/mo- 911/EMS calls to Palmer; 1000/mo- 911/REDDI calls to Wasilla. Continues REDDI dispatch on separate channels. Kenai Pen KPB/AST all goes to one channel – larger volume of 18,000 911 calls. Concern is that it affects air time available for dispatch. KPB dispatch on same channel limits airspace.	Reviewed KPB Dispatch channel use and methods, after receiving REDDI calls. Explored updating Education to public on REDDI with AST/AHSO ongoing
16	PUBLIC LEGISL 2009	Run patrols, pilot cars at 55 MPH and make others follow	Considered. Limited to existing officer resources. No resources for pilot cars. Most motorists are already creating slower speeds in busier Safety Corridors due to high traffic levels.	No further action.
17	PUBLIC LEGISL 2009	Enforce slow vehicles which delay other vehicles.	Enforcing the law where clearly violated and where pullouts available. 2009: Done when obvious, with judgment of traffic levels. Difficulty is to identify the "lead" vehicle on a busy weekend. Executive/regulatory limitations. Not illegal if going the speed limit. 2013-2014: Up to 8 more pullouts constructed with signs.	No additional action.
18	AUDIT GROUP 2010	Increase DRE's available to law enforcement	2011: Increased with AHSO grants for state and local agencies. Revised and improved the Drug Recognition Expert program to include more local law enforcement input and provide essential recertification of DREs.  2013: 23-25 DRE's statewide 2015: Expanding to 40 to 45 DRE's statewide. Trained additional DRE's in 2015 and planning to train more. DRE's	DRE increases occurring. No additional action.

#### **ENFORCEMENT CONSIDERATIONS**

Contact: Capt. Richard Roberts, AST – Bureau of Highway Patrol (BHP)

Item	Request	Suggestion /	Related Actions	Recommendations
Ittili	From		ixciated rections	
19	Audit	Comment  Work out REDDI	increasing training to law enforcement for impaired driving detection (ARIDE) and school administrators (DITEP). Annual DRE training is also teaching DRE's, attorneys, and toxicologists regarding impaired driving prosecution.  Many calls all corridors – officers not always	for further Action  Resolved
	Group 2017	calls Seward Hwy. Which agency responds?	immediately in vicinity to respond. All REDDI calls worthwhile in results. Routing is based on jurisdiction. Seward Hwy covered by APD from Potter Marsh to MP 75 (MOA Boundary with KPB Borough). Local roads in and around Girdwood are routed to the Whittier Police Dept.	RESOLVEU
20	Audit Group 2017	Kenai Spur #2 feasibility?	Would corridor N of Kenai pose a resource problem if it were a Safety Corridor? = No – works with area assignments and roving.	To be determined under future safety Corridor Candidates screening in 2023.

# EDUCATION CONSIDERATIONS Contact: Tammy Kramer, AHSO

	tammy.kramer@alaska.gov				
Item	Request From	Suggestion /	Related Actions	Recommendations	
		Comment		for further Action	
1	Audit Group 2009	Expand education efforts to include aggressive as well as impaired driving.	ANNUALLY: Click it or Ticket May. July, Labor Day, New Years/Xmas - impaired driving, Small one in Nov for Click it or Ticket.  2009: TV Ads for new Safety Corridors Jul 1.  2009-2011: Radio campaign for drowsy driving. Road-wise headlights ads, September.  2010: Hosted teen driving test, "Take the Challenge" on AHSO website  2010: KTUU 1 Hr TV/web panel on Seward Hwy Safety Corridors.  2010-2011: Contracted with AIPC to produce radio, TV ads with agency officials. No shooting at signs. Distributed bumper sticker selections for public use/preference to encourage courtesy to others.  2010-2013: Distracted driving campaign, including texting and using hand-held/handsfree phones for radio and TV media campaign 2011-12: Due to federal funding reductions and tighter restrictions the focus is on impaired driving messages.  2014-2015+: Contracting out each year and coordinating Statewide Safety messages, and with AST for supplemental messages	Continue media, No additional action.	
2	Audit Group 2009	Continue DUI and seatbelt efforts	2009: Seatbelt compliance levels measured at 86.1%, up 1.6% 2010: 86.8% 2011: at 89.3%. 2015: ~ 90% seatbelt compliance in survey http://www.dot.state.ak.us/stwdplng/hwysafety /pubs.shtml Promoting seatbelt messages on the four "corner" holidays each year.	Continue surveys, otherwise no additional actions.	
3	Audit Group 2009; 2010	Target improper passing and speeding. Explain how and when to pass safely, esp. 3 Lane sgmts.	2009: Contracted with AK Injury Prevention Center to produce radio and TV ads with agency officials. Commissioners of DPS/DOT/DOL/ participating in ads.  2011-2013: Unable to fund messages other	No additional actions.	

### **EDUCATION CONSIDERATIONS** Contact: Tammy Kramer, AHSO

		<u>t</u> :	ammy.kramer@alaska.gov	
Item	Request From	Suggestion /	Related Actions	Recommendations
	FIOIII	Comment		for further Action
		Explain how to use Slow Vehicle Turnouts.	than impaired driving. DOT/PF projects will promote use of SVT's through project education.  2017: Observed usage on Sterling Hwy S of Soldotna is SVT's working for larger, slower vehicles, as intended. Used by school buses after miles of highway stops – releases the traffic load. Also trailered vehicles.	
4	Audit Group 2009; 2010	Encourage citizen reports of reckless and aggressive driving at the time of occurrence. REDDI reports have contributed to the overall success of past enforcement	2009-2012: AST produced REDDI media ads with Governor, Commissioners, managers including DOT&PF/DPS/Law and Labor in 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012. 2011: REDDI signs incorporated into corridors. 2013: GFD – REDDI is working in their view, AST E Det – more education on REDDI reporting desired by more means: radio, schools. More REDDI reports than can be assigned/followed up. What is a REDDI report (911 call) and what is not? No "vendetta" reporting, real serious risks only.	Updated REDDI education efforts ongoing, otherwise no additional actions.
5	Audit Group 2009	Consider terminology effect – be blunt vs. softpedaling - are crashes "deaths", "murder", "disfiguring", "handicapping"	2009-2011: Grants made to BHP, and to AIPC for media campaigns underway. Newer ads were blunt and serious.	No additional action.
6	Audit Group 2009	Involve DA's office in Education plan. Help with understanding of agency efforts prior to judging how serious a citation is.	2009-2011: The Municipality of Anchorage has a Traffic Safety Resource Prosecutor who assists and educates state and municipal Prosecutors, the court system, law enforcement agencies and the public primarily in Anchorage where most crashes are and a significant share of the traffic injury and fatalities.  2012-2013: No TSRP staff.  2015: TSRP staff unlikely given current budgets.	Considered TSRP at the state level. Tabled for budget reductions.
7	Audit Group 2009	Consider educational materials to be	2009-2011: Grant agreements are being developed with AST, AIPC, Market Wise and Soldotna PD for media campaigns. No data	No additional actions.

### **EDUCATION CONSIDERATIONS Contact: Tammy Kramer, AHSO**

tammy.kramer@alaska.gov

		<u>t</u>	<u>ammy.kramer@alaska.gov</u>	
Item	Request	Suggestion /	Related Actions	Recommendations
	From	Comment		for further Action
8	Audit Group	given out at the border, ports of entry. CD's brochures,etc.	to suggest RV's, port of entry visitors are a major crash problem. 2011: Ads in Milepost, on Buses and on Facebook. 2012-2013: No grants available to AST due to reporting requirements. AIPC and Marketwise active. 2014-2015: New annual contract media work. Lack of data due to existing crash report forms,	Data at time of
	2009	of cell phone use on crashes.	however, using national studies to back up TV and radio ads to discourage cell phone use. As of 2011, Subcommittee has revised the 12-200 crash report forms and local agencies have begun to test this data point. 2013 implemented a new crash form with cel phone fields.	crash is not reliable enough to make a clear determination. Will work with NHTSA on topic.
9	Audit Group 2009	Take status reporting to Anchorage Assembly, Public Safety Advisory Committee, other groups.	2009: Met with AMSAC Motorcycle Safety Committee. (AMSAC no longer functional past few years 2014-2015.) 2010: Met with ATA Trucking Association about passing, visibility, and speeds. 2011: Limited staffing available for field meetings. Transportation funding is being reduced. 2016: Briefing community groups, Girdwood 2020 and media upon request.	2023 Updating SHSP 2023 with variety of stakeholders
10	Audit Group 2009	Measure education efforts	2010: Completed Alaska 2010 Highway Safety Phone Survey Report: survey: <a href="http://www.dot.state.ak.us/stwdplng/hwysafety/stats.shtml">http://www.dot.state.ak.us/stwdplng/hwysafety/stats.shtml</a> Annual: Federal survey is being conducted annually. AST, Market Wise and AIPC will combine resources to have AIPC produce one single survey 2015: Annual AHSO survey awareness – results. Annual seatbelt survey result – usage increased to almost 90% Navigator survey 2016 (Dittman) reflects positive awareness of work zones, message boards, radio, web-based, and social media notices.	No additional actions.
11	PUBLIC	Gather public and	2009: Met with Girdwood public at AFD Chief	<b>Continue briefings</b>

### **EDUCATION CONSIDERATIONS** Contact: Tammy Kramer, AHSO

		<u>t</u>	<u>ammy.kramer@alaska.gov</u>	
Item	Request From	Suggestion /	Related Actions	Recommendations
	LEGISL 2009	legislative input.	request. Briefed Senate Transportation Committee. Presented to Joint Judiciary & Transportation Committee. Toured with House Transportation Committee Seward Hwy Corridor. 2010: Ch 2 News Hour Special Input Panel. Expanded Safety Corridors website info. 2011: Secretary of Transportation LaHood and Commissioner of DOT/PF conducted Girdwood roundtable. Legislative briefing by Commissioners of DPS, DOT/PF. 2013-2015: Girdwood 2020 Community updates by Special Project Manager for DOT.  Annual: Audits of year to date. Staff booths at each year at Alaska State Fair and MatSu and Anchorage Transportation Fairs.	for further Action as meetings and invites occur
12	PUBLIC LEGISL 2009	Use SYLVIA sign at Potters Marsh more frequently for education.	Considered. Will use for education as prescribed by Joint agency signing manual once sign is rebuilt.  2010: Sign was "down" in 2010 due to parts obsolete, unavailable  2011: October. Sign replaced and functional.  2012: No education planned messages.  2013: Sign upgrades to link to 511.  2014-2015: Commissioner liason preplanned messages for the year.	Annual safety campaign messages occur each year at 4 major holidays
13	PUBLIC LEGISL 2009	Education at border; in schools; vehicle & RV rental shops	2009-2010: Pursued additional media options besides TV and media grants to AIPC, BHP, including bumper stickers, fliers.	No additional recommendation
14	PUBLIC LEGISL 2009	Education for teens, stricter age restrictions	2004: Passed Graduated Drivers' License program.  DOT&PF and DPS Commissioners directly involved in "Every 15 Min." (EFM)high school mock crash program  2010: Driver License "Take the Challenge" (TTC) online practice test available on AHSO main webpage.  2011: Funding for grantees for teen education in high schools about impaired driving.	Continued programs and outreach.

### **EDUCATION CONSIDERATIONS Contact: Tammy Kramer, AHSO**

tammy.kramer@alaska.gov

		<u>ta</u>	<u>ammy.kramer@alaska.gov</u>	
Item	Request From	Suggestion /	Related Actions	Recommendations
	FIOIII	Comment		for further Action
			2007-2013: Updated the SHSP with youth	
			safety strategies.	
			2015: Buckle Up annual by AIPC for teens.	
			Recent news - recent education – Service HS.	
15	PUBLIC	Public shaming,	2010-2011: Voluntary bumper stickers	No additional
	LEGISL 2009	stickers on license,	distributed for those supporting courtesy, safe	action w/o
		plates	driving	legislation.
16	PUBLIC	Promote video	2009: Considered. Conferencing determined	No additional
	LEGISL 2009	conferencing	by economics. This is occurring for various	action.
	2009	rather than road	government staff meetings.	
		travel		
17	PUBLIC LEGISL	Mass text to all	2009: Evaluated internet, cell media other	No additional
	2009	texters that texting	messages. Law passed in AK against texting.	actions.
		kills	2010: Distracted driving message on CMS	
			signs "No texting zone".	
18	PUBLIC	Set up "break	2009-2010: Set up stops in Turnagain Pass	No additional
	LEGISL 2009	stops, along the	with BHP/AST. July 4. No plans for	actions.
	2007	highway	dedicating highway stops or information. No	
			indication of effectiveness.	
			REACT has provided this in past.	
19	PUBLIC LEGISL	Set up a Highway	2009: Considered. Focused instead on	Not
	2009	Watch as a	funding BHP, REDDI program, education	recommended.
		nonprofit	programs, engineering projects, and EMS	
		oversight group	coordination, and not diverting agency time.	
		Girdwood. Fund		
		equipment, volunteer shifts to		
		observe and make		
		REDDI reports on		
		regular basis.		
20	PUBLIC	Public Service	Considered reports by ASD on rural passing on	Considered but
	LEGISL 2009	Announcement on	the Seward Hwy.	not possible
	2007	school bus safety.		because of a lack
				of funding.
21	PUBLIC LEGISL	Reinstate activities	2009-2013: Reinstated by ASD. Big in early	No additional
	2009	bus for Girdwood	season and track, drops other times. Continued	action at this time.
		to reduce	use as funding allows.	
		extracurricular		
		driving, vehicles on road.		
22	PUBLIC	Eliminate school	None. No frequent concerns noted at the State	Not recommended
		Lillilliate School	Trone. The frequent concerns floted at the state	110t recommended

### **EDUCATION CONSIDERATIONS Contact: Tammy Kramer, AHSO**

tammy.kramer@alaska.gov

			ammy.kramer(a)alaska.gov	
Item	Request From	Suggestion /	Related Actions	Recommendations
		Comment		for further Action
	LEGISL 2009	bus strobes – blinding drivers?	level.	at this time.
23	PUBLIC LEGISL 2009	Hire a traffic psychologist, behavior specialist	Considered. AHSO coordinates with NHTSA to gain benefits of these insights. No positions available at this time for added staff.	No additional actions.
24	PUBLIC LEGISL 2009	More education on following distance, following too close.	2009-2015: Primary media funding limited to DUI efforts.	Not recommended at this time.
25	PUBLIC LEGISL 2009	Mandatory defensive driving, or education in schools	Moved to LEGISLATATIVE CONSIDERATIONS for tracking.	No additional action. Forward to the executive or legislative level.
26	PUBLIC LEGISL 2009	What about wildlife crashes in Safety Corridors, these are a large percentage?	Moved to ENGINEERING CONSIDERATIONS for tracking	No additional actions.
27	PUBLIC LEGISL 2009	Eliminate "delay of 5 vehicles" rule. Doesn't work if you are driving the speed limit.  Makes the safe driver a lawbreaker.	2009-2015: Primary media funding limited to DUI efforts. Not considered delay or a rule to pull over if driving the speed limit. 2014: New messages planned with projects for Slow Vehicle Turnouts on the Seward, Sterling Hwys 2016: CR to release summer PR w/Passing Lane field tests – Shannon, Anna?	Conducted education messages
28	PUBLIC LEGISL 2009	Apply photo radar to the Seward Highway	2014: DOT testing driver feedback signs, not enforcement signs with legislated funds. First must be sure of effectiveness of radar for length of corridor, not just radar site. Next must link to crash reduction. Requires hardware, staffing to maintain.  If results are proven, then requires a regulatory effort before engineering, education, or enforcement.	No action at this time.
29	AUDIT GROUP 2010	Increase DRE's available to law enforcement	Moved to EDUCATION CONSIDERATIONS for tracking	No additional actions.
30	AUDIT GROUP 2010	Examine need for Claims Agencies	2009: Reviewed court system collections effectiveness.	No action recommended at

### **EDUCATION CONSIDERATIONS Contact: Tammy Kramer, AHSO**

tammy.kramer@alaska.gov

Request	Suggestion /	Related Actions	Recommendations
From		Related Actions	for further Action
A T TO TO			this time.
	O		No action
2010	intensity	time. Requires national review as this is not	recommended at
	headlights a safety	only common to Alaska.	this time
	problem		
Audit	Promote Apps for	Can DOT or AHSO promote or team up with	No programs or
	Education	apps for safer driving? Such as Everdrive for	funding for
2017			public/private tool
			linkage at this
			time
Audit	Kenai Spur #2	Would corridor N of Kenai pose a resource	To be determined
Group			under future
2017	100021011105	*	safety Corridor
			Candidates
		rocused messaging.	screening in 2023.
Andit	D 511	511 -1 -4 1 - 4 - 1 11 - 4 4 - CC	
Group			511 messaging has
2017			been updated and
		variations on the same event.	modernized.
	mass notifications		
	on text alerts		
	AUDIT GROUP 2010  Audit Group 2017  Audit Group 2017	From Comment to collect fines  AUDIT GROUP 2010 Audit Group 2017  Audit Group 2017	To comment  to collect fines  AUDIT GROUP 2010  Audit Group 2017  Audit Group 2017

## ENGINEERING CONSIDERATIONS Contact: Scott Thomas, DOT/PF

	scott.thomas@alaska.gov				
Item	Request From	Suggestion / Comment	Related Actions	Recommendations for further Action	
1	Audit Group 2009	Build low cost road projects, while scheduling major upgrades:	Significant series of projects are attached to this audit. Additional funding sought for major long term project upgrades, as documented in the 2011 STSP Draft.  2009-2013: Hooligan fishery speed zone 45 MPH approved for each May annually.  2009-2013: Additional permanent CMS message boards on the NHS Highways at Alyeska Junction and west of Wasilla not recommended due to ongoing costs.  See attached projects lists.	Nearly all projects listed for Safety Corridors are already completed or underway.	
2	Audit Group 2009	Improve winter sanding/plowing	2009: Paving ruts saved M&O 20% on sanding runs, 50% on Parks. Houston plowing routes to school 30 minutes after DOT plowing. 2009-2010: Reviewed EMS concerns with Soldotna M&O. Sanding/roads improved by EMS observation thru 2013. 2009: M&O testing aggregate sizes, prewetting salts, and D-1 use on Kenai, added chemicals in Mat-Su. Review salt use. 2013: Budget limitations limit salt options. Salt/sand storage areas being improved. Antiicing technologies being reviewed statewide. 2016: Budget cuts reduced overall M&O, Safety Corridors remain Priority 1.	No additional actions beyond current investigation.	
3	Audit Group 2009	Cut roadside brush for visibility at night	Prioritizing Safety Corridors, Moose Corridors. 2009: Budgets down by 1/3 in Mat-Su. Parks, KGB Corridors cut. 2010: Parks, Sterling cut. 2013: Statewide vegetation management plan developed, alternatives being reviewed besides cutting, including herbicides. 2015: HSIP Project expanded clearing of Roadside for additional view, thawing over time.	No additional actions beyond current investigation.	
4	Audit Group 2009	Move edge of traveled way, increase shoulder?	Considered. 12' lanes provide width for traffic movement, rut avoidance. Planed rumble strips dictate EOTW location.	No narrowing recommended.	
5	Audit Group 2009	Consider Whittier Tunnel operations:	2009, 2013: Tunnel operation considered – serious implications with changes – Safehouse capacity, spacing, safety in tunnel requires	No further action.	

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			<u>scott.thomas@alaska.gov</u>	
Item	Request	Suggestion /	Related Actions	Recommendations
	From	Comment		for further Action
		Release cars first? Then buses and trucks don't lead to a bunch of passing maneuvers.	releasing buses at larger gaps/headways and leading the pack is the most efficient way to ensure this. Easier to control 8 buses a shot and leave space for remaining citizens, than vice versa, cutting off citizens for buses.  Reviewed crash data, no significant correlation to large vehicles or tunnel traffic.  2015-2016 – Acceleration lane upgrades in Design for the Seward Hwy MP 75-90 Project.	
6	Audit Group 2009	Reevaluate speed limit in Sterling. Traffic goes faster.	2009: Higher limit unlikely given urban design standards. Would take more highway upgrades in the area to reconsider. Some urban businesses, no significant change in commercial use over time.	No further action.
7	PUBLIC LEGISL 2009, 2011, Girdwood 2020	Build 4 lanes divided hwy now, or Build a Turnagain Arm Crossing as an alternative route.	2009: See Attached major long term projects list as projects are begun and completed. 2016: Discussed at Girdwood 2020 = major funding constraints limit project initiation and selection. 2023: Seward MP 97.5-117 initiated Design.	No additional action for Auditing.
8	PUBLIC LEGISL 2009, 2011; Girdwood 2020 (2016)	Install continuous median barrier. Concrete or steel rail.	2009: Considered full length. Costly, impacts access, shoulder use, emergency response, road width is inadequate without losing shoulders. Not recommended on most of Seward Highway, KGB Road without widening. Parks, Sterling have access, scheduling concerns. Cost appears more efficiently spent on full widening for one more passing lane vs 6-8 foot for a barrier. 2013: Partial barrier to be evaluated in corridor studies. Initial review shows space is too limited, secondary impacts to access, drainage, shoulders, rumble strips, plowing, all appear significant. 2015: Barrier considered in MP 75-90 Rehabilitation, Passing Lane project design options. Rejected in Design phase due to cost, impact, width vs project scope, schedule, and budget. 2016: Girdwood request considered – requires a 6 foot wide footprint minimum, leading to loss of shoulders or widening of roadway. Also requires median breaks and a large quantity of expensive crash cushions.	Considered. Declined due to cost, schedule, budget, M&O, and EMS needs

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	<u>scott.thomas@alaska.gov</u>				
Item	Request	Suggestion /	Related Actions	Recommendations	
	From	Comment		for further Action	
9	PUBLIC LEGISL 2009, Public request 2017	Make entire corridors No Passing zones, double yellow. Reduce passing opportunities or ban passing. Consider Anch-Bird segment – older hwy	Considered. Striping must command respect, serve a purpose. Continuous DY does not remove aggressive or poor driving and is not demonstrated to reduce crashes. Concern is it makes it worse.  2017: Anch to Bird segment funded for driver testing research to review passing zone recognition, performance of drivers, whether to change current standards. Segment was audited against current standards. Will be field checked again.	Completed research. Updated short passing and nopassing zone striping. Retained passing zones which work during low traffic periods.	
10	PUBLIC LEGISL 2009	Make passing lanes double yellow.	Considered. Not recommended systemwide as it does not command respect, does not guide motorists. Our practice is to stripe for guidance and allow driver judgement, expecting greater compliance and respect.  Exception made for Turnagain Hill in 2009 based on fatal crash concentrations unique to hill and this site.	Not recommended.	
11	PUBLIC LEGISL 2009	Use transverse markings/ chevron striping along corridor.	Considered with HSIP NHS Delineation project. Considered spot location possibility, applied to Swd MP 88 median, and Turnagain Pass divided Hwy. Continuous application not found in practice.	Not recommended for continuous use.	
12	PUBLIC LEGISL 2009	Lower speed limit. One suggestion at 40 MPH.  Evaluate Bird and Indian areas at 45 MPH.	Speed limit reductions not accepted effective national practice for solving Safety Corridors. Past zones in rural highway communities have not worked as intended at less than 45 MPH. 2011: Field observations of traffic on the Seward MP 87-90 suggests current speed limits match rural condition of road. MP 88 will be treated individually as per existing devices and pending projects. 2012-2013: Speed Limit Review of Bird and Indian completed. Met w/Community Council May 2013. Final report sent to City, community October 2013. 2015+ Turn lanes in Design	No change recommended	
13	PUBLIC LEGISL 2009	Larger speed limit/ TSC signs.	Considered. Wind loading, post sizes would be costly, problematic, and greater targets. Sign legend is already sized for conventional roadway speeds. BEGIN legend is large two post sign. Added education, enforcement	Not recommended.	

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scott.thomas@alaska.gov

			scott.thomas@alaska.gov	
Item	Request From	Suggestion /	Related Actions	Recommendations
	FIOIII	Comment		for further Action
			appear to best boost public awareness beyond	
			more engineering features.	
14	PUBLIC LEGISL	Signs to report	2011: Installed REDDI CALL 911 signs in	No additional
	2009	reckless drivers	Safety Corridors. Program works per GFD,	actions.
		every 20 miles	APD, BHP with real field results preventing	
		or signs w/eyes	crashes.	
15	PUBLIC LEGISL	Build the roads	2011: Long term projects being pursued for	No additional
	2009,	to 4 lanes	more lanes on all the major corridors. See	actions.
	2011		attached project lists for corridors.	
16	PUBLIC LEGISL	Better marked	2009: SVT's must meet standard first, more	Evaluate
	2009,	pullouts.	planned above. Signing projects underway	expedited
	2011,	Larger	above. Newer Seward Hwy pullouts are	method to add
	GFD /ADF	parking/pullout	marked. Missing signs on older ones. Parking	and complete
	2018	signs/markings.	addressed with advance signs and signs as	MP Markers to
		More "Delay of	projects come through.	identify each
		5 Vehicle signs"	2010: Two HSIP projects for pullouts initiated.	pullout during
		or change	2013-2014: Slow Vehicle Turnouts, passing	911 calls all at
		message	lane upgrades.	
			2018: Police/fire request to place identifiers	once, without
			(names, coordinates or Mileposts) at pullouts to	projects.
			expedite 911 call locations. DOTPF has	
			planned such signs with each capital project	
			along Turnagain Arm, these occur slowly.	
17	PUBLIC LEGISL	Build more	2013-2014: Slow Vehicle Turnouts, passing	No additional
	2009	pullouts	lane upgrades.	actions.
18	PUBLIC	Signs: No	Considered. Sign clutter an issue. No link to	Not
	LEGISL 2009	texting, No	texting as the main cause of crashes in corridors.	recommended.
		stopping for	Wildlife stops are part of corridor's scenic	
		wildlife, # of	purpose. No link to fatal posting and crash	
		road fatals.	reduction effectiveness (see moose program).	
			Corridor space should be reserved for site	
			specific messages, not statewide issues.	
19	PUBLIC LEGISL	Widen,	Ongoing: Major road project in final	No additional
	2009	straighten	environmental impact statement EIS stages.	actions.
		curves in	Crash data shows shoulders also needed. Is a	
		Cooper Landing.	head-on crash concentration area.	
			Environmental Document for new alignments	
			being drafted. Interim design underway with	
			striping visibility tests.	
20	PUBLIC LEGISL	Ferry from	MSB ferry was intended for testing this route.	No additional
	2009	Anchorage to	MSB ferry cancelled for use.	actions.
		Nikiski		
21	PUBLIC	Light rail,	Studies completed for ARRC both routes.	No additional

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	LEGISL 2009	Anchorage to Seward, Anchorage to Palmer.	Considered by DOT/PF H2H project.	short term action available by audit.	
22	PUBLIC LEGISL 2009; 2010	Eliminate all 3 lane highway segments - confusing. Use 2 or 4 lanes.	Studies show crash reduction value of 3 lane segments. These improved the overall highway flow and travel time. 3 Lanes in Design: Seward Hwy. 4 Lanes in Design: Parks Hwy, KGB Road. Funding for Sterling Hwy 4 lane being sought. Funding needs are documented and being pursued.	No additional actions.	
23	PUBLIC LEGISL 2009	Install reflective striping	Best available materials used, durability greatly improving. Upkeep is difficult given plowing conditions. See attached projects list for delineation projects.	No additional actions.	
24	PUBLIC LEGISL 2009	Reduce construction delays.	DOT limits to night work, off-peak work and minimizes impact each season, compared to daytime work, weekdays, commuting times. 2012: Some daytime work tested.	No additional actions.	
25	PUBLIC LEGISL 2009	Increase road maintenance, staffing. Sanding requests don't all go directly to M&O.	Sanding and staffing is at levels as funded each year. Plowing, sanding are within budget allowed, and are priority level 1 over other winter maintenance.	No additional actions beyond annual funding requests.	
26	PUBLIC LEGISL 2009	Plow pullouts during winter months.	Slow Vehicle Turnouts meeting standards, and Passing Lanes are plowed. Other turnouts not meeting speed criteria are selected for plowing based on use.  2016: Pullouts are going to be lower priority than turning lanes and thru lanes due to reduced budgets.	No additional actions.	
27	PUBLIC LEGISL 2009	Add lighting, reflectors	Continuous lighting expensive to install, maintain. Not a short term solution.  Nighttime crash patterns not dominant, so crash/benefit not established. Lighting depends on legislation, funding for addition, otherwise reserved for high crash areas.  See attached project lists for delineation, reflectors.	No additional actions.	
28	PUBLIC LEGISL 2009	Consider YOUR SPEED IS	2010: Legislated funds for signs. 2015: Signs completed in Safety Corridors.	No additional actions.	

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			<u>scott.thomas(w,ataska.gov</u>	
Item	Request From	Suggestion /	Related Actions	Recommendations
	FIOIII	Comment		for further Action
		informational signs such as in Whittier Tunnel	Ongoing M&O required, calibration, power service required. Signs on solar power shut down in winter. 2 or more signs have stopped working. Some signs show errors due to localized radar interference and need occasional adjustment.	
29	PUBLIC LEGISL 2009	Install light up warning signs	2011: Upgraded signing and delineation Regionwide on main highways. Active warning signs are the next step up after static measures. Will reserve for highest crash, anomalous curves only after trying all other low tech measures. Requires significant work to hook up power source and maintain.	No additional actions.
30	Audit Group 2010	Expand cel coverage through Turnagain Pass	Moved to EMS Considerations.	No additional action.
31	Audit Group 2010	Examine pavements to reduce icing	Rut repairs demonstrated to improve plowing, traction. Deicing asphalts being investigated 2011. Rubberized asphalt being tested. 2016: High friction surface treatment will be tested in Construction.	No additional actions.
32	Audit Group 2010	Develop an edge drop standard for Alaska (federal emphasis area)	Safety Corridors repaved by 2010. All with new edges. 2010: M&O repaired/flattened ditches at Big Johns Tesoro. Current studies show no statistically significant benefit in mandating a Safety Edge. However, DOT has drafted a standard drawing for use of devices versus roadside conditions. Safety Edge paving will be considered in that process.	No additional actions.
33	Audit Group 2010	Consider adaptive signal control for special events (federal emphasis area)	2009: Hired signals expert. Building interconnect and web based software, comm. 2010- 2013: Installing upgrade hardware in Mat-Su, Kenai. 2012-2017: Anchorage funded for multiyear change-out. Parks Hwy signal progression started in Nov 2012 and is being adjusted actively.	Timing improvements occurring with hardware upgrades.
34	Audit Group 2010, 2011	Add changeable message boards for Kenai travel at the Wye, Sterling	With AHSO funding, MSCVE obtained portable CMS for the Sterling Weigh Station, delivered in October 2011. No sign planned for the Wye due to M&O costs, other than the portable use.	No additional action without ongoing funding.

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	<u>scott.tnomas(a)aiaska.gov</u>				
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	From	Comment		for further Action	
35	Audit Group 2010	Concerned for truck offtracking in Cooper Landing  Concerned for	Paving projects, realignment projects in Design phases. Reviewed curve radii for truck turning with current design projects, geometry is adequate. New reconstruction work recommended for long term. 2015: Paving completed, truck tracking observed and pavement width held the same as before.  2006: Last tracking put it at #10 behind 5 other	No additional actions.  To be determined	
30	GROUP 2010	Kenai Spur	corridors. HSIP evaluation of crashes continuing. No clear solutions as of yet. Project study underway for Kenai Spur options between Soldotna and Sterling. HQ reprogramming of corridor rankings in progress in 2014.  2015: Candidate corridors re-ranked in 2015 Audit. Kenai Spur recommended for further Study of crash characteristics.  2016: Rumble strips and delineators added to pending pavement rehabilitation project.	under future safety Corridor Candidates screening in 2023.	
37	AUDIT GROUP 2011	Finish ARR/Hwy MP conversion.	2006: Done after EMS concern raised. 2012: Rechecked another MP 82 sign, corridor for other signs in 2012 and fixed as needed.	No additional actions.	
38	PUBLIC LEGISL 2009	What about wildlife crashes in Safety Corridors, these are a large percentage?	Moved here from EDUCATION CONSIDERATIONS Annual: Brush cutting by DOT/PF as funding allows. Existing media and high crash area signs in use.  3 corridors rank as high moose-vehicle crash areas. Multiagency coordination is ongoing.  Mitigation is considered in major projects.  Wildlife crashes not a significant cause of fatal/major injury crashes, but remain a concern.  2013: SHSP Strategies for wildlife updated.	No additional actions.	
39	AUDIT GROUP 2013	Curve N of Rainbow Icy	2013: EMS: Fix curve, super? DOT&PF Swd Hwy MP 99-105 Project will examine super, signing, crash history as part of project design.	No additional actions.	
40	Girdwood 2020	2016: No Headlight Signs?	15 new signs installed in 2011 by HSIP funds spring 2014.	Done	
41	Girdwood 2020; GFD 2017	2016: Remove MP 109 Waterspout	Community input. Reviewed with DNR, AST, M&O current and past conflicts. Documented mountainside parking encroachment and frequent ped crossing to designated parking.	Removed during earthquake 2018 due to rockfall risk. Posted no	

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scott.thomas@alaska.gov

	scott.thomas@alaska.gov					
Item	Request From	Suggestion / Comment	Related Actions	Recommendations for further Action		
			Recreation along Arm with off road parking and good judgment is allowed for many uses and leads to ped xing – hiking trailheads, water sports, wildlife viewing, fishing. Complete prohibition requires consistency for all uses and is counter to most uses. 2017: GFD concurs this is a problem location.	parking and removed waterspout.		
42	Audit Group 2017	Repair SPEED LIMIT sign at Alyeska SB	Static sign missing. Reinstall sign.	Repairs through M&O		
43	Audit Group 2017	Missing Headlights signs KGB	1 <sup>st</sup> Headlight Sign noted at MP 4.2. Should be one at corridor Start.	KGB signing repairs. New signs built Summer 2017.		
44	Audit Group 2017	Improve winter maintenance Sterling	Per KPB Station, M&O using prewetted sands, brine. MDSS smart sensors in trucks are gathering weather data as they drive, along with NOAA, NWS, RWIS and other input data to focus road application of deicing, sanding at best locations, best times, ahead of storms for best performance. This is cutting costs. 56" in 2016-2017 Crown Point was a cost increase, and snow haul increased expense in Seward required work with City.	Continual improvement		
45	Audit Group 2017	Mailbox location	Locate mailboxes off main highway. Improves plowing times, and is safer for errant traffic.	Continue current practice with major highway projects. Not in paving preservation scope/budget.		
46	Audit Group 2017	Review Sterling Speed Transition	Sterling to Robinson Loop. Under consideration with Design project development for Sterling Hwy Soldotna to Sterling.	Speed transition reviewed and changed in 2018		
47	Audit Group 2017	Kenai Spur #2 feasibility?	Would corridor N of Kenai pose a resource problem if it were a Safety Corridor? Requires significant signing and delineation investment. Rumble strips already planned with as much work as possible to mitigate with upcoming MP 12-18 paving preservation in 2017-18.	To be determined under future safety Corridor Candidates screening in 2023.		
48	Audit Group 2017	Consider reduced rumble strips?	Depth and width is a common feature. Newer CA, MN Mumble Strip variations are pending in preliminary testing that are considered	Rumble Strip Policy review underway in 2022-		

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	scott.thomas@alaska.gov				
Item	Request From	Suggestion / Comment	Related Actions	Recommendations for further Action	
			effective, less noisier, and slightly shallower. See TRB Webinar 17-03-28 not yet published.	2023.	
49	Audit Group 2017	Add RT accel lane at Mackey Lk Rd	Forwarded to Design Team for Sterling Hwy upgrades.	Forwarded to Design Project for evaluation.	
50	Girdwood 2020	2016: More guardrail reflectors	Federal funds installed continuous guardrail reflectors in web and on post tops using federal funds regionwide in 2014 – mainly on inlet side.	Standard on all CR coastal guardrail	
51	Girdwood 2020	2016: More signing and turnoffs/pullouts to south, incl. AK Wildlife Center, MP 80.5, MP 81.7 Hooligan fishery Bird Creek Motel/Gas Station; Windy Corner	Every federal aid project with signing scope adds pullout signing. Seward Hwy MP 75-90 Design initiated before serious/fatal crashes had occurred. Includes signing for all pullouts and turn lanes for AWCC entrance. AWCC has worked with DOT/PF for a relocated and safer entrance to open in 2017. Project also includes upgrades to 20 Mile signing and Hooligan fishery parking and walkways. Bird Creek businesses have advance signs. DOT/PF has a turn lane project in Design that includes turning lanes and signing using federal safety funds, as well as for Boretide Road in Indian. This Audit shows significant funding in Design for Windy Corner as well.	No additional sources. Continue ongoing project efforts as the principal funding source.	
52	Girdwood 2020	2016: More signing and turnoffs on north end for Bird Ridge Trail, Baseball fields Indian; McHugh Creek.	These sites are not currently funded with a major federal project and are significant in scope. M&O tree de-limbing performed at ballfield entrance. DOT/PF is working to schedule future improvements in these areas.	Rehabilitation project completed in 2021 with all new permanent signing.	
53	Girdwood 2020	2016: Summer months, much traffic turns left over double yellow lines	Turning left across double yellow lines is a legal maneuver with judgment. Most scenic opportunities are on the west side of the highway. DOT/PF minimizes closure of public opportunities for recreation.	Review with DNR east side pullouts. Seward 98-117 project begun in 2023.	
54	Girdwood 2020	2016: Mitigate black ice changes, high wind areas MP 105-107	See item 32 above. DOT/PF is increasing data driven snow and ice responses to maximize use of resources. Seasonal changes regionwide require driver judgment of conditions.	No added plowing action. Examine warning signs at key transition points.	
55	Girdwood 2020	2016: Monitor and mitigate Ice	Ice fall is monitored and MP 113.2 detours are placed each winter as space allows. Rockfall is	Multiple rockfall mitigation	

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	scott.thomas@alaska.gov				
Item	Request From	Suggestion / Comment	Related Actions	Recommendations for further Action	
		and rock fall	monitored on M&O drive thrus as staff allows.	projects underway 2021-2023	
56	Girdwood 2020	2016: End passing zones before any turn	Standards allow passing on shallow curves as long as visibility criteria is met. These maneuvers have been monitored and successfully observed with good judgment and lighter traffic. DOT/PF is conducting research studies at this time to affect standards which could then lead to reconsideration of passing on some curves.	Shortened and restriped no-passing zones into curves based on latest Research.	
57	Knik-Fvw CC	Can Foothills Dr be a signal?	To be reviewed with KGB Centaur-Vine project Design phase, once traffic counts are in and forecasts have been reviewed.	Design plans are for a signal.	
58	Knik-Fvw CC	Can Old Knik Rd connect to 3 Bears future signal?	To be reviewed with KGB Centaur-Vine project Design phase, once traffic counts are in and forecasts have been reviewed.	Design plans are for a signal and south connection.	
59	AFD	More signs?	DOT/PF is looking into more signing towards crash patterns, starting with KGB Road.	KGB Road signs completed 2017.	
60	AFD	Repair bollards at Beluga Pt	Off highway repairs are between DNR and DOT. Outside clear zone.	No Hwy Action. Outside CZ is not a mainline public safety concern. Fwd to DOT/DNR for maintenance.	
61	GFD	Why passing in 3 lanes MP 91-94?	Standard to allow driver judgment under lower traffic volumes.	Reasonable use in off peak hours, seasons. Passing lanes NB increased.	
62	GFD; Girdwood 2020	2016: More reflectors, both sides, 100% of guardrail	Consider mountainside delineators – have inlet side guardrail reflectors – Turnagain Arm. Federal funds funded 2X the density past reflectors on guardrail.	Consider inland rock bolt reflectors.	
63	GFD	Put rumble strips back at Potters Marsh, Bird-Gird	Removed in past with repaving, was on hold for next available areawide rumble strip project.  Now we allow rumble strips on a per project basis.	Installed with 1R work as per original installations.	
64	MSB EMS	Maximize u-turn capability KGB to shorten fire response. Consider Donna	DOT/PF looking at ½ mile typical gap spacing for left turns/u-turns. Transition between 2 projects solves gaps when both projects are done.	Design is examining median break locations.	

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scott.thomas@alaska.gov

	<u>scott.thomas(a)alaska.gov</u>					
Item	From		Recommendations			
	Trom	Comment		for further Action		
		Dr, Edlund Rd?				
65	Girdwood 2020	2016: Add passing lane NB MP 104-106;	Neither site is long enough for a 1 mile passing lane without blasting. Slow Vehicle Turnouts have already been selected for sites that required	TBD under reconstruction project begun in		
		MP 110-111 w/o much blasting	minimal fill to the inland side at MP 106, 108 and 111.	2023 for MP 97- 117		
66	Girdwood 2020	2016: Add inland lane w/o cutting/blasting at MP 92.7-93.7 and MP 95-97(Bird Pt).	One 6000' passing lane has been added at MP 94-95 NB w/o blasting, or not too close to ARRC. MP 92.7-93.7 encroaches too close to ARRC tracks on curves, would require relocating ARRC. MP 95-97 cuts into material staging area for ARRC, ARRC tunnel, and ARRC ROW/planned double track area.	No additional work without project at this time. Focus is on MP 97-147 project starting in 2023.		
67	Girdwood 2020	2016: Build interchange at Alyeska JCT	DOT/PF pursuing interchange options and/or phasing.	In design now		
68	Public request 2017	2017: Relocate waterspout	Relocate water through culvert to allow fill from inlet side.	Closed during 2018 Earthquake due to public safety risks.		
69	Public Request 2017	2017: Use metering signals to spread out heavy traffic on Turnagain Arm, at entry points	2017: Potter Marsh and Girdwood entry points discussed. Peak weekends in July show that STOP and go control leads to very long lines of cars of 5-7 miles at the Sterling/Seward Wye.	Additional STOP and Go features not recommended. Keep main highway flowing at uniform speeds.		
70	Public Request 2017	2017: Clearer headlights signs	2017: END and clearer signs	Consider. See KGB Road		
71	GFD	2018: Add Signs	Add NO CEL SERVICE signs? Pending new service change at Hope JCT. Explore with Pullout changes	Check status of changes		
72	APD	2022: Boundary Signs	2022: Establish measured mile or municipal boundary signs to guide APD and AST enforcement and regulations.	Pending Construction MP 75-90 Phase II		
73	GFD /ADF	2023: MP 88 Boat Launch	Boat launch removed during recent road work. No boat access for water rescue/body recovery of individuals between Bird Point and MP 88. Recommend re-establishing/regrading water access at MP 88 pullout. Current drop-off.	Evaluate regrading options		
74	GFD/ ADF	2023: Locate porta-potties during incidents	Traffic closure incidents lead to significant damage, problems for extremely long queues. Can porta-potties be dispatched in response to real-time closures for the duration of closures?	Explore EMS, M&O, contracting feasibility, costs to deploy		

### EMS/FIRE CONSIDERATIONS Mat-Su, Kenai, Anchorage Chiefs

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Item	Request From	Suggestion /	Related Actions	Recommendations		
1	AUDIT GROUP 2010	Improve Preempt emitter equipment for signals	MatSu at 60-65% of fleet emitters working. Ambulances 1 <sup>st</sup> . All new ALMR equipment as replaced. 1 <sup>st</sup> EMS vehicle. Not for volunteer private rigs. Still trains for signal approach with full caution/speed reduction. All new equipment gets emitters.	No additional action.		
2	AUDIT GROUP 2010	Improve radio communications between stations	Good internal agency radio coverage in Safety Corridors. Older radios no longer a problem. MSB: Looking at more repeaters from MP 9.5 south on Pt. MacKenzie. 2 more in the works. MSB developing master plan for cel towers. Many more private towers going in in the MatSu.  AFD: AFD, GFD on ALMR no communications problems. Legacy channels about gone on Turnagain Arm, have all new radios. Solved with changing channels, scanning along Turnagain Arm.  KPB: ALMR improved Cooper Landing comm. Uses radio to dispatch first, then ALMR.  Emergencies properly routing through Dispatch, not ALMR. Some overlap in Dispatch worked out. Proper incident command channel priority, encryption are in place.  DOT reachable by EMS thru ALMR. DOT 100% on ALMR can talk to any camp. 2016: GFD concerns for radio gaps at base of Turnagain Arm, up Turnagain Pass, even with ALMR.	Improved with ALMR. Now has one ALMR mobile booster at GFD to fill gaps.		
3	AUDIT GROUP 2010	Air ambulances are key to "golden hour" of life saving	2011: Down to one air ambulance service. At Wolf Lake, Mat Su. LifeMed flights, 1 in Soldotna. Mngd. By Providence and YKHC. No availability problems on Kenai Peninsula. "Guardian-" service on Trunk Road N of 3 Bears no longer in service due to low call volume.	No additional actions.		
4	AUDIT GROUP 2010, 2011	Extraction training critical to time.	2010: AFD MacInnes Sta only dedicated truck to extraction equipment, major MOA support. Most training. 8 units have the equipment. New cars always changing structure. Serves	On track. No additional actions.		

### EMS/FIRE CONSIDERATIONS Mat-Su, Kenai, Anchorage Chiefs

Item	Request From	Suggestion / Comment	Related Actions	Recommendations for further Action
			MP 104 N out of Anchorage, Jointly with Girdwood to MP 100. Breakpoint south is at Ingram Creek, but EMS serves farther as needed.  GFD: More extraction/training grants in progress for 2012. AFD has instructors to train GFD staff. (\$22k for 30 person training.) 2013: GFD moving to wireless extraction equipment, major improvement. 2011: MSB reports good distribution of equipment. Jaws of life (~\$4800 item) at 4 stations, available on Safety Corridors – esp.	
5	AUDIT GROUP 2010, 2011	Unclear where dispatches change APD/ Kenai to AFD	KGB. Girdwood EMS works south of Ingram in times of need. All calls go through Dispatch, and are coordinated with Soldotna as needed. Clarified. Internal workings ok.	No additional action.
6	AUDIT GROUP 2011	Safety vests for responders GFD and others	Could use in field for improved visibility, shortage of vests. 2015: AHSO grant for \$17,000 in safety vests provided.	Jackets granted in 2015: No additional action.
7	Audit Group 2010	Expand cel coverage through Turnagain Pass to Cooper Landing for 911 call response time improvements. Cooper Landing is all volunteer.	Moved here from ENGINEERING CONSIDERATIONS 2011.	Moved into Regulatory/Policy CONSIDERATIONS 2017.
8	Audit Group 2013	Maintain, enhance training	2013-2014: Training program begun for trainers. Traffic control techniques for highways. Training more drivers and trainees seasonally in GFD.	First responder training begun, ongoing
9	Audit Group 2009	EMS access to Turnagain Arm	GFD: Desires highway access to rescue recreational incidents, other water problems next to highway on Arm. 20 Mile R is limited. 2013-2015: DOT has draft access design under consideration with the Seward Hwy Windy Corner project.	No additional action.
10	Audit Group 2017	Review ALMR usage in MatSu, Kenai	Channels not working out well for MatS EMS use to date. Distribute multiagency guidance on use of ALMR channel switching rather than	Resolve channels

### EMS/FIRE CONSIDERATIONS Mat-Su, Kenai, Anchorage Chiefs

Item	Request From Suggestion / Related Actions Comment		Recommendations for further Action	
			require new radio frequency bands.	
11	Audit Group 2017	Review EMS service KPB/MOA	KPB ordinance passed supporting mutual aid agreement. MOA and KPB has coordinated. A Hwy Corridor Service area has been established to cover Kenai Anchorage transition.	Done
12	Audit Group 2017	Long term Fire Station Access Sterling	New station planned. Short term direct Sterling Access. Long term – plan on route to Robinson Loop that allows long term signalization, preemption to get onto Hwy.	Plan future site for Robinson Loop option.
13	MSB EMS	Pt Mack Repeater	Look into the possibility for ALMR repeater	Moved to ALMR Working Group Task List
14	MSB EMS	GPS Preempt not fitting in light bars, now it does	Review light bars and emitters with EMS for compatibility with current signal receivers.	Ongoing Preemption Devices issued with projects in Fire Station areas affected
15	Audit Group 2017	Examine sight distance inside curve at Donovan Dr	Reviewed with Construction. Evaluating signing and striping, next initiative package.	2017 Chevron Signing upgrades done. Designed for changes in KGB Phase II.

### REGULATORY CONSIDERATIONS

(Executive level considerations, beyond technical/staff authority)

Item	Request From	Suggestion / Comment	Related Actions	Recommendations for further Action	
1	PUBLIC LEGISL 2009	Consider a "scofflaw" law for seizure of vehicles when there is no license or no insurance for the driver.	2009: Houston reports seizure of 17 vehicles within the Safety Corridor and City limits. There is an apparent high incidence of unlicensed/uninsured drivers on Alaska roads. Examine the first cause of investigation to lead to seizure? The measured correlation to severe crashes is uncertain.	No further action.	
2	PUBLIC LEGISL 2009	Require CDL for RV's	Not established: link established between RV's experience, crashes	No further action.	
3	PUBLIC LEGISL 2009	More action on headlight use, make it mandatory	In legislature for review statewide. 1995: Exists for Seward Hwy. 2011: DOT/PF, DPS added requirement to Safety Corridors under executive authority.	No further action.	
4	PUBLIC LEGISL 2009	BLIC No stopping for Wildlife stops are part of corridor's scenic		Not recommended.	
5	PUBLIC LEGISL 2009	Double or increase severity of points, sentences, or triple fines for rural driving problems. Consider removing driving privileges 15 years to life when there is a fatal crash.	Fines are doubled in Safety Corridors. Points increase for improper passing. Added points or more extreme penalties requires executive consideration.  2011: Revisited with STSP Update.  Safety Corridor results demonstrate serious crash reduction without change in penalties, thus no recommendation from staff.	Not recommended.	
6	PUBLIC LEGISL 2009	Write a "No Passing while towing" law	No established overrepresentation of towing vehicles, commercial vehicles and crashes	No further action.	
7	PUBLIC LEGISL 2009	Create a stricter tailgate rule.	Like DELAY OF 5 VEHICLES regulations, can be difficult to write a rule that makes sense and is easily observed, enforced in the field. Safety Corridor results demonstrate serious crash reduction without change in penalties, thus no recommendation from staff.  Instead, understanding of safer following distances may be lacking. Look at education considerations instead of regulatory work.	Not recommended.	

### **REGULATORY CONSIDERATIONS**

(Executive level considerations, beyond technical/staff authority)

	(Executive level considerations, beyond technical/staff authority)				
Item	Request From	Suggestion / Comment	Related Actions	Recommendations for further Action	
8	PUBLIC LEGISL 2009	Email request to establish multiagency leadership to govern highway safety Set up a Highway Watch Board with agency representatives. Work with Insurance companies.	DOT/PF Strategic Hwy Safety Plan makes recommendations on this. 2006: DOT/PF, DPS has multiagency process for Safety Corridors by legislation.	No other actions at Executive level.	
9	PUBLIC LEGISL 2009	Require senior citizen driving tests annually, set age reqmt	2010: Voluntary web "Take the Challenge" on the DOT/PF website.  Because crashes also spike for younger drivers, impaired drivers, and new resident drivers, staff recommends not singling out one age group for required testing. Instead, any testing program should be considered as part of the entire renewal program for all users.	Not recommended for Seniors only.	
10	PUBLIC LEGISL 2009	Increase the gas tax and revenues for highway work	There is no dedicated state funding for highway work. Alaska's current fuel tax would provide less than 15 percent of the annual highway program. By itself, the current gas tax will not be sufficient to meet Alaska's highway infrastructure needs.	No new actions. State and federal funding sources reexamined annually at the Executive level.	
11	PUBLIC LEGISL 2009	Ban cell phone use [in vehicles or while driving]	Studies show it "impairs" driving. Legislation has occurred for some restrictions on cel phone use in terms of texting and driving.	Has been considered at Legislative Level.	
12	PUBLIC LEGISL 2009	Run breathalyzer checkpoints on each end of the highway, remove most of the problem.	Cannot run without legislative authorization. Recommend testing BHP impact, DUI Teams during earlier hours, and increased REDDI reporting, as well as bar checks.	Not recommended.	
13	AUDIT GROUP 2011	Is it possible to mandate cel phone service in unserved main corridors?	Such as Turnagain Pass. Can 911 be a required service as a means of doing business in Alaska? Added cost or existing 911 surcharges?	No mandate authority. Executive level exploring 911 service options.	

### REGULATORY CONSIDERATIONS

(Executive level considerations, beyond technical/staff authority)

Item	Request From	Suggestion / Comment	Related Actions	Recommendations for further Action
14	PUBLIC LEGISL 2009	Mandatory defensive driving, or education in schools	Moved from EDUCATION CONSIDERATIONS 2011.  Driver performance is part of driver's test. Driver's training is optional. 2011: A driver education strategy is in the Strategic Traffic Safety Plan (STSP) Update: "Educate youth on Responsible Behavior and Driving". Because crashes also spike for younger drivers, impaired drivers, and new resident drivers, staff recommends not singling out one age group for required testing. Instead, any testing program should be considered as part of the entire renewal program for all users.	No new actions. 2015 State budgets means this remains a deferred consideration for future Legislative and Executive officials.
15	Audit Group 2010	Expand cel coverage through Turnagain Pass to Cooper Landing for 911 call response time improvements. Cooper Landing is all volunteer.	Moved here from ENGINEERING CONSIDERATIONS 2011. Moved into Regulatory/Policy CONSIDERATIONS 2017. 2010: Mat-Su Borough has a Tower Master Plan for radio, cel, ALMR. MP 7 south on KGB Road becomes hit or miss for cel signal. Other Safety Corridors have coverage. Date: AHSO has investigated crashes versus coverage areas. 2013: DOA explored status of private cel service with phone companies. No plan to fill gaps at this time. GFD supports more callboxes as an option, but cel coverage preferable. 2013 Governor's Safety Initiative assigns callbox review for consideration, expansion potential. 2016: Staffing levels and coverage between Girdwood and Cooper Landing are of concern, re-staffing efforts underway. 2017: Continuing concern – elevated to Governor's Safety Initiatives 2017	Regulatory/ Policy consideration have to occur at Executive/Legisl ative level in order to resolve.
16	AFD	Radar enforcement cameras?	Speed signs in place have this capability. Actual use for enforcement requires legislation.	Defer to Executive/Legisl ative level in order to resolve.

### **LEAD AGENCIES**

### DOT/PF and DPS SAFETY CORRIDOR REVIEW TEAM

Name	Title	Agency	Phone (907)	email
Tammy Kramer	Administrator	AHSO AK Hwy Safety Office, DOT/PF HQ, Juneau	465-8944	tammy.kramer@alaska.gov
Capt. Rick Roberts	DPS Staff Captain	AST Alaska State Troopers, DPS, Office of the Deputy Commissioner	269-5645	richard.roberts@alaska.gov
Matt Walker, P.E.	State Traffic & Safety Engineer	DOT/PF HQ Juneau	465-6963	matthew.walker@alaska.gov
Scott Thomas, P.E.	Regional Traffic & Safety Engineer	DOT/PF Central Region, Anchorage	269-0639	scott.thomas@alaska.gov
Orion LeCroy, P.E.	HSIP Program Engineer	DOT/PF Central Region, Hwy Safety Improvement Program	269-0653	orion.lecroy@alaska.gov

OTHER AGENCY ADVISORS (EMS, ENFORCEMENT, EDUCATION):

Name	Title	Agency	Phone (907)	email
Kris Langley, P.E.	Traffic Safety Engineer	Municipality of Anchorage Traffic Dept	343-8479	kristen.langley@anchorageak.gov
Capt. Mike Davidson	Capt. Sta 12	AFD Anchorage Fire Dept. (Seward Hwy Response Lead)	267-4967; 230-4960	michael.davidson@anchorageak.gov
Lt. Scott Roberts	Supervisor	APD Anchorage Police Dept. Traffic Unit	786-8619	patrick.roberts@anchorageak.gov
Sgt. David Noll	Supervisor	APD Anchorage Police Dept. Traffic Unit	786-968	david.noll@anchorageak.gov
Chief Michelle Weston	Chief	AFD Girdwood Station	783-2511	chief@girdwoodfire.com michelle.weston@anchorageak
Chief Michael Keenan	Emergency Manager	Central Mat-Su Fire Department, Station 61	861-8383	michael.keenan@matsugov.us
Chief Bill Rapson	Chief	Wasilla Police Dept	352-5401	wpdadmin@cityofwasilla.gov
Capt. Andrew Gorn	Captain	AST 'B' Detachment Mat-Su	745-2131	andrew.gorn@alaska.gov
Capt. "Moose" Sims	Captain	AST 'E' Detachment Kenai Peninsula	375-7761	cornelius.sims@alaska.gov
Mike Zwiefel	Captain	AST 'E' Detachment Kenai Peninsula	260-2726	michael.zweifel@alaska.gov
Chief Roy Browning	Chief	Kenai Peninsula Borough, Central EMS	262-4792 X 3001	rbrowning@kpb.us
Chief Andre Achee	Chief	Whittier PD	472-2327 X6;	policechief@whittieralaska.gov
Justin Shelby, Admin Ops Mgr	Manager	DOT/PF HQ, Support Services, Anchorage	269-6323	justin.shelby@alaska.gov
Al Fletcher, P.E.	Safety Engr	FHWA Alaska Region	586-7245	Al.Fletcher@dot.gov

### **Certificate Of Completion**

Envelope Id: AA91E1D984AB4945ADFF707B46ACC01B Status: Completed  $Subject: Complete \ with \ DocuSign: 23-04-18\_2022\_Safety\_Corridors\_AUDIT\_ROUTING\_to\_DOTPF\ Commissioner 9.pdf$ 

Source Envelope:

Document Pages: 56 Certificate Pages: 3 AutoNav: Enabled

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caro.rosier-polley@alaska.gov IP Address: 136.226.54.248

### **Record Tracking**

Status: Original 4/21/2023 4:45:23 PM Security Appliance Status: Connected

Storage Appliance Status: Connected

Holder: Caro Rosier-Polley

caro.rosier-polley@alaska.gov

Signature Adoption: Uploaded Signature Image

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Pool: StateLocal Pool: State of Alaska Location: DocuSign

Location: DocuSign

### **Signer Events**

Ryan Anderson ryan.anderson@alaska.gov State of Alaska

Security Level: Email, Account Authentication (None)

**Signature** 14

**Timestamp** Sent: 4/21/2023 4:52:17 PM

Viewed: 4/22/2023 9:50:05 AM Signed: 4/22/2023 9:50:18 AM

Accepted: 9/16/2022 8:28:28 AM

ID: 0e0865b3-66fe-4128-a526-28275fb5c7c1

Company Name: State of Alaska

#### **Electronic Record and Signature Disclosure:**

In Person Signer Events	Signature	Timestamp		
Editor Delivery Events	Status	Timestamp		
Agent Delivery Events	Status	Timestamp		
Intermediary Delivery Events	Status	Timestamp		
Certified Delivery Events	Status	Timestamp		
Carbon Copy Events	Status	Timestamp		
Witness Events	Signature	Timestamp		
Notary Events	Signature	Timestamp		
Envelope Summary Events	Status	Timestamps		
Envelope Sent Certified Delivered Signing Complete Completed	Hashed/Encrypted Security Checked Security Checked Security Checked	4/21/2023 4:52:17 PM 4/22/2023 9:50:05 AM 4/22/2023 9:50:18 AM 4/22/2023 9:50:18 AM		
Payment Events	Status	Timestamps		
Electronic Record and Signature Disclosure				

#### ELECTRONIC RECORD AND SIGNATURE DISCLOSURE

Please read this Electronic Records and Signature Disclosure (ERSD). It concerns your rights regarding electronically undertaking, and the conditions under which you and the State of Alaska agree to electronically undertake, the transaction to which it relates (the "TRANSACTION").

### **Consent to Electronically Undertake the TRANSACTION**

You can electronically undertake the TRANSACTION only if you confirm that you meet the following requirements by selecting the box next to "I agree to use electronic records and signature" (the "AGREE BOX"):

- 1. you can fully access and have read this ERSD;
- 2. you can fully access all of the information in the other TRANSACTION records;
- 3. you can retain all of the TRANSACTION records in a form that you will be able to fully access for later reference;
- 4. you consent to undertake the TRANSACTION electronically; and
- 5. you are authorized to undertake the TRANSACTION. (Please note that falsely undertaking the TRANSACTION may subject you to civil liabilities and penalties and/or to criminal penalties.)

If you cannot or are not willing to confirm each of these five things, do not select the AGREE BOX.

### **Withdrawing Consent**

If you select the AGREE BOX, you can withdraw your consent to electronically undertake the TRANSACTION at any time before you complete the TRANSACTION: simply do not finalize it. The only consequence of withdrawing your consent is that you will not finalize the TRANSACTION.

If you select the AGREE BOX, your consent will apply only to this TRANSACTION. You must separately consent to electronically undertake any other transaction with the State of Alaska.

#### Paper Option for Undertaking the TRANSACTION

You may undertake the TRANSACTION with the State of Alaska using paper records. (State of Alaska employees who want to undertake the TRANSACTION in paper should contact the agency responsible for the TRANSACTION.) Print the paper records on the website of the State of Alaska agency responsible for the TRANSACTION, or request them from the agency. The State of Alaska homepage is at http://alaska.gov/.

### **Copies of TRANSACTION Records**

After completing the TRANSACTION but before closing your web browser, you should download the TRANSACTION records. Or you can download the records within 30 days after

completing the TRANSACTION using the link in the DocuSign email sent to the email address you used to complete the TRANSACTION. The State of Alaska will not provide a paper copy of the TRANSACTION records as part of the TRANSACTION. Under the Alaska Public Records Act (APRA), AS 40.25.100–.295, you can request a copy from the agency responsible for the TRANSACTION, but if too much time has passed, the agency may no longer have the records when you make your request. If required under the APRA, the agency will charge a fee.

### **Required Hardware and Software**

For the minimum system requirements to electronically undertake the TRANSACTION, including accessing and thereby retaining the TRANSACTION records, visit https://support.docusign.com/guides/signer-guide-signing-system-requirements. These requirements may change. In addition, you need access to an email account.

#### How to Contact the State of Alaska

To ask a question on this ERSD or the DocuSign document generated after you complete the TRANSACTION or on using DocuSign to electronically undertake the TRANSACTION, contact the Alaska Department of Administration at either of the following addresses:

State of Alaska Department of Administration 550 West 7th Avenue Suite 1970 Anchorage, AK 99501 Reference: DocuSign

doa.commissioner@alaska.gov

Subject: DocuSign

To ask any other question on the TRANSACTION records or to update the information for contacting you electronically, contact the State of Alaska agency responsible for the TRANSACTION using the contact information in the TRANSACTION records or, if those records contain no contact information, using the contact information on the agency's website. Again, the State of Alaska homepage is at http://alaska.gov/.