

8.0 INDEX

A

Air pollutants	4-43
Airport Creek.....	
1-15, 2-1, 2-1, 2-8, 2-9, 2-13, 2-14, 2-15, 3-51, 3-59, 3-62, 3-63, 3-64, 3-68, 4-4, 4-45, 4-52, 4-53, 4-54, 4-57, 4-58, 4-61, 4-62, 4-98, 4-144, 4-157, 4-166, 4-167	
Alaska Marine Highway System.....	3-36, 3-37, 4-25
Alternative C3	
2-6, 2-7, 2-8, 2-17, 2-18, 2-21, 2-23, 2-24, 3-13, 3-50, 3-78, 3-80, 3-90, 3-91	
Alternative C3-4	
2-6, 2-7, 2-8, 2-21, 2-24, 3-13, 3-50, 3-78, 3-80, 3-90, 3-91, 4-4, 4-9, 4-10, 4-12, 4-15, 4-16, 4-17, 4-18, 4-19, 4-21, 4-22, 4-23, 4-26, 4-27, 4-28, 4-29, 4-33, 4-35, 4-37, 4-38, 4-40, 4-42, 4-44, 4-46, 4-53, 4-54, 4-57, 4-58, 4-61, 4-65, 4-70, 4-74, 4-75, 4-76, 4-80, 4-82, 4-83, 4-88, 4-89, 4-90, 4-91, 4-94, 4-95, 4-98, 4-101, 4-110, 4-113, 4-114, 4-116, 4-117, 4-118, 4-121, 4-124, 4-125, 4-128, 4-130, 4-131, 4-133, 4-136, 4-139, 4-140, 4-142, 4-143, 4-146, 4-152, 4-153, 4-161, 4-163, 4-164, 4-166, 4-169, 4-170, 4-177	
Alternative F3.....	
2-6, 2-7, 2-8, 2-9, 2-10, 2-18, 2-21, 2-24, 3-13, 3-50, 3-81, 3-90, 4-4, 4-5, 4-9, 4-12, 4-13, 4-15, 4-16, 4-17, 4-22, 4-23, 4-25, 4-28, 4-29, 4-30, 4-31, 4-34, 4-37, 4-38, 4-41, 4-42, 4-44, 4-46, 4-48, 4-49, 4-51, 4-52, 4-55, 4-58, 4-61, 4-70, 4-71, 4-77, 4-78, 4-82, 4-83, 4-85, 4-86, 4-87, 4-88, 4-89, 4-90, 4-91, 4-94, 4-95, 4-96, 4-98, 4-99, 4-100, 4-101, 4-102, 4-105, 4-106, 4-107, 4-108, 4-110, 4-113, 4-114, 4-115, 4-118, 4-121, 4-124, 4-125, 4-127, 4-128, 4-130, 4-131, 4-132, 4-133, 4-136, 4-137, 4-140, 4-141, 4-142, 4-143, 4-144, 4-146, 4-147, 4-148, 4-150, 4-151, 4-152, 4-153, 4-161, 4-163, 4-169, 4-170, 4-173, 4-174, 4-175, 4-178	
Alternative G2	
2-13, 2-19, 2-21, 3-13, 3-50, 3-82, 3-90, 4-5, 4-13, 4-15, 4-19, 4-23, 4-34, 4-39, 4-45, 4-47, 4-51, 4-53, 4-55, 4-56, 4-62, 4-65, 4-72, 4-79, 4-80, 4-83, 4-88, 4-106, 4-107, 4-116, 4-130, 4-132, 4-137, 4-140, 4-153, 4-163, 4-169, 4-175	
Alternative G3	
2-14, 2-19, 3-14, 3-50, 3-82, 3-90, 4-5, 4-6, 4-10, 4-13, 4-15, 4-23, 4-24, 4-34, 4-45, 4-47, 4-53, 4-56, 4-58, 4-62, 4-72, 4-73, 4-79, 4-80, 4-83, 4-84, 4-90, 4-106, 4-108, 4-116, 4-130, 4-132, 4-137, 4-138, 4-140, 4-169	
Alternative G4	
2-10, 2-15, 2-19, 2-21, 2-24, 3-14, 3-82, 4-6, 4-10, 4-11, 4-13, 4-24, 4-25, 4-32, 4-35, 4-39, 4-40, 4-47, 4-56, 4-62, 4-73, 4-74, 4-80, 4-87, 4-106, 4-113, 4-115, 4-116, 4-117, 4-118, 4-119, 4-120, 4-121, 4-122, 4-123, 4-126, 4-128, 4-138, 4-141, 4-142, 4-143, 4-144, 4-145, 4-146, 4-147, 4-148, 4-152, 4-163, 4-178	
Alternatives	
1-15, 1-17, 1-20, 2-1, 2-6, 2-7, 2-10, 2-17, 2-19, 2-21, 2-22, 2-23, 2-24, 2-25, 3-14, 3-33, 3-50, 3-90, 4-6, 4-7, 4-8, 4-9, 4-10, 4-11, 4-13, 4-15, 4-16, 4-17, 4-18, 4-20, 4-25, 4-31, 4-32, 4-35, 4-36, 4-38, 4-39, 4-41, 4-42, 4-43, 4-44, 4-45, 4-46, 4-47, 4-48, 4-49, 4-50, 4-51, 4-52, 4-53, 4-54, 4-57, 4-58, 4-59, 4-60, 4-62, 4-63, 4-64, 4-65, 4-66, 4-67, 4-69, 4-72, 4-73, 4-74, 4-	

82, 4-83, 4-84, 4-85, 4-86, 4-87, 4-88, 4-89, 4-90, 4-91, 4-92, 4-94, 4-95, 4-96, 4-97, 4-98, 4-99, 4-100, 4-103, 4-104, 4-106, 4-107, 4-108, 4-109, 4-110, 4-111, 4-113, 4-114, 4-115, 4-116, 4-118, 4-119, 4-120, 4-121, 4-122, 4-123, 4-124, 4-125, 4-126, 4-127, 4-128, 4-129, 4-130, 4-132, 4-133, 4-141, 4-143, 4-144, 4-145, 4-146, 4-147, 4-148, 4-152, 4-154, 4-158, 4-159, 4-160, 4-161, 4-162, 4-163, 4-164, 4-165, 4-166, 4-167, 4-168, 4-169, 4-170, 4-171, 4-172, 4-173, 4-175, 4-176, 4-177, 4-178, 7-4, 7-5, 7-6, 7-8

Anadromous fish 3-62
Area of Potential Effect 3-77
Aviation
 3-25, 3-26, 3-27, 4-19, 4-20, 4-24, 4-88, 4-126, 4-153, 4-164, 4-170, 4-177

B

Bald eagles 3-60, 3-66, 3-67
Bicycle 4-37, 4-38, 4-39
Biological Assessment 4-68, 4-105
Birds 3-66
Blasting 44-41, 4-55, 4-94, 4-95, 4-96, 4-102, 4-172

C

CFR 3-66
City of Ketchikan
 1-9, 1-10, 1-193-2, 3-13, 3-14, 3-15, 3-16, 3-19, 3-20, 3-25, 3-39, 3-45, 3-56, 3-62, 3-69, 3-75, 3-88, 44-19, 4-47, 4-48, 4-86, 4-94, 4-95, 4-121, 4-122, 4-152, 4-171, 7-2, 7-3, 7-4, 7-8
Clam Cove
 1-2, 1-16, 1-19, 3-4, 3-5, 3-7, 3-14, 3-50, 3-60, 3-71, 3-80, 3-81, 4-71, 4-94, 4-108, 4-114, 4-115, 4-116, 4-117, 4-118, 4-127, 4-141, 4-142, 4-143, 4-144, 4-146, 4-147, 4-157
Climate 3-46
Coastal Zone
 3-6, 3-8, 3-55, 3-69, 3-70, 4-66, 4-107, 4-145
Community character 3-13
Construction impacts 4-48, 4-60, 4-64, 4-71, 4-72, 4-81
Cost
 1-16, 1-18, 2-5, 2-8, 2-10, 2-13, 2-14, 2-15, 2-16, 2-23, 4-124, 4-125, 4-138
Cruise ships 3-30, 3-31, 3-52, 3-88
Cumulative impacts 4-1, 4-126, 4-149

D

Dredging 2-19, 4-41, 4-52, 4-60, 4-61, 4-82, 4-101, 4-102, 4-103

E

Eagles.....	4-106, 4-107
Eelgrass beds	4-100
Emissions	4-43, 4-44, 4-81, 4-92, 4-124, 4-125, 4-126
Employers.....	1-6
Employment.....	3-21, 3-22, 3-23, 3-24, 4-87
Energy	3-91, 4-80, 4-110, 4-147
Environmental Protection Agency (EPA).....	3-47
Essential Fish Habitat (EFH).....	4-177

F

Federal Highway Administration (FHWA).....	1-3
Fill	3-70, 4-51, 4-65
Fishing.....	3-16, 3-39
Floodplains	3-68, 4-104

G

Geology	3-45, 4-40
Government Creek.....	2-9, 2-14, 3-51, 3-59, 3-62, 3-63, 3-64, 3-65, 3-68, 3-71, 4-45, 4-52, 4-53, 4-58, 4-61, 4-62, 4-63, 4-144, 4-157, 4-159

H

Habitat	3-54, 3-59, 3-62, 3-63, 3-64, 4-15, 4-48, 4-54, 4-57, 4-59, 4-60, 4-62, 4-100, 4-104, 4-106, 4-144, 4-167, 4-168, 4-173, 7-2, 7-3, 7-4
Helicopters.....	3-28, 3-84, 4-21, 4-23, 4-24, 4-88
Humpback whale	3-73, 3-74, 4-102
Hunting	3-18, 3-67, 4-150

J

Joint Development	3-24, 4-20
-------------------------	------------

K

Ketchikan 2020.....	3-5
Ketchikan Gateway Borough.....	1-2, 1-3, 1-8, 1-9, 1-10, 1-11, 1-14, 1-15, 1-17, 1-18, 2-22, 2-24, 3-2, 3-3, 3-4, 3-5, 3-6, 3-8, 3-10, 3-12, 3-13, 3-14, 3-18, 3-21, 3-24, 3-65, 3-67, 3-69, 3-70, 3-71, 4-6, 4-7, 4-8, 4-48, 4-86, 4-114, 4-118, 4-120, 4-121, 4-123, 4-144, 4-145, 4-150, 4-153, 4-154, 7-2, 7-3, 7-5, 7-8

Ketchikan Gateway Borough Comprehensive Plan
1-10, 1-11, 3-5, 3-6, 3-8, 3-13, 4-7, 4-8

Ketchikan Harbor
3-27, 3-28, 3-29, 3-32, 3-39, 4-21, 4-44

Ketchikan International Airport
1-2, 1-3, 1-4, 1-5, 1-6, 1-7, 1-9, 1-10, 1-13, 1-14, 1-16, 1-18, 2-2, 2-20, 2-24, 3-4, 3-5, 3-6, 3-7, 3-16, 3-20, 3-25, 3-26, 3-27, 3-28, 3-29, 3-30, 3-37, 3-38, 3-46, 3-59, 3-87, 3-88, 3-91, 4-4, 4-5, 4-6, 4-7, 4-8, 4-10, 4-12, 4-13, 4-16, 4-19, 4-20, 4-21, 4-22, 4-23, 4-24, 4-32, 4-33, 4-36, 4-40, 4-81, 4-88, 4-136, 4-150, 4-151, 4-154, 4-158, 4-160, 4-177

L

Land Use 3-4, 4-138

Lewis Reef
1-3, 1-4, 1-10, 1-11, 1-12, 1-15, 1-17, 2-1, 2-5, 2-8, 2-9, 2-13, 2-14, 2-15, 2-16, 2-24, 3-16, 3-25, 3-44, 3-59, 3-60, 3-65, 4-33, 4-36, 4-40, 4-45, 4-63, 4-107, 4-115, 4-116, 4-175, 4-177

M

Metlakatla
1-5, 1-8, 3-4, 3-18, 3-19, 3-75, 4-14, 4-117, 7-2, 7-6, 7-8

Migratory Bird Treaty Act 3-66

Mitigation
4-1, 4-24, 4-32, 4-44, 4-46, 4-50, 4-51, 4-53, 4-57, 4-58, 4-62, 4-64, 4-72, 4-83, 4-85, 4-88, 4-90, 4-91, 4-92, 4-95, 4-96, 4-99, 4-100, 4-104, 4-106, 4-107, 4-108, 4-109, 4-110, 4-111, 4-131, 4-132, 4-138, 4-164, 4-165, 4-166, 4-167, 4-168, 4-169, 4-170, 4-171, 4-172, 4-173, 4-175, 4-176, 4-177

N

National Ambient Air Quality Standards (NAAQS)..... 3-47

National Register of Historic Places 3-54

No Action Alternative.....
1-19, 2-1, 2-5, 2-6, 2-23, 2-25, 4-1, 4-3, 4-7, 4-9, 4-10, 4-11, 4-13, 4-15, 4-16, 4-17, 4-18, 4-19, 4-20, 4-21, 4-24, 4-25, 4-32, 4-33, 4-35, 4-36, 4-37, 4-39, 4-40, 4-42, 4-43, 4-44, 4-45, 4-46, 4-47, 4-49, 4-50, 4-51, 4-52, 4-53, 4-54, 4-57, 4-58, 4-59, 4-60, 4-62, 4-63, 4-64, 4-65, 4-66, 4-67, 4-68, 4-70, 4-73, 4-74, 4-82, 4-113, 4-115, 4-117, 4-118, 4-119, 4-120, 4-121, 4-122, 4-123, 4-124, 4-125, 4-126, 4-128, 4-130, 4-132, 4-133, 4-135, 4-136, 4-137, 4-138, 4-140, 4-141, 4-142, 4-143, 4-144, 4-145, 4-146, 4-147, 4-148, 4-151, 4-152, 4-153, 4-154, 4-158, 4-159, 4-160, 4-161, 4-162, 4-177, 4-178

Noise
3-48, 3-49, 3-50, 3-55, 3-73, 4-44, 4-84, 4-93, 4-94, 4-95, 4-105, 4-134, 4-135, 4-136, 4-137, 4-138, 4-139, 4-140, 4-171

O

O&M jobs 4-19, 4-20
O&M spending 4-19

P

Pedestrians 3-17, 3-44, 4-36, 4-37, 4-40, 4-91, 4-133, 4-170
Permits 3-40, 3-52, 3-66 4-47
Pile-driving 4-95, 4-96, 4-101, 4-102, 4-103, 4-104, 4-105, 4-107, 4-172, 4-174
Pollutants 3-47, 4-45
Population 3-9, 3-10, 3-62, 3-71, 4-9, 4-84, 4-111, 4-117
Project area 1-2, 3-1, 3-31, 3-67, 7-5

R

Recreation 3-2, 3-16, 3-71, 4-11, 4-67, 4-84
Relocation 3-20, 3-21, 3-55, 4-2, 4-17, 4-18, 4-85, 4-86, 4-87
Rivers and Harbors Act 3-52

S

Saxman
1-2, 1-16, 3-1, 3-2, 3-4, 3-14, 3-15, 3-16, 3-18, 3-19, 3-20, 3-38, 3-41, 3-75, 3-76, 3-79, 4-8,
4-14, 4-77, 4-117, 4-121, 4-122, 4-147, 4-149, 4-150, 4-153, 4-158, 7-2, 7-5, 7-6, 7-8
Screening 2-21, 2-22, 2-23, 2-25, 7-4, 7-5, 7-8
Secondary impacts 4-1, 4-15, 4-145, 4-158, 4-159
Section 404 permit 3-52, 3-54, 4-41, 4-99
Soils 3-45, 4-42
State Historic Preservation Office (SHPO) 3-54
Steller sea lion 3-61, 3-62, 3-74, 4-57, 4-68, 4-102
Subsistence 3-3, 3-14, 3-18, 3-19, 4-14

T

Timber sale 4-150
Tongass Narrows
1-1, 1-2, 1-3, 1-4, 1-9, 1-12, 1-15, 1-16, 1-17, 1-18, 1-19, 2-5, 2-6, 2-7, 2-8, 2-9, 2-10, 2-13,
2-14, 2-15, 2-17, 2-18, 2-19, 2-21, 2-22, 2-23, 2-243-5, 3-6, 3-8, 3-15, 3-16, 3-18, 3-20, 3-25,
3-26, 3-27, 3-28, 3-29, 3-30, 3-31, 3-37, 3-38, 3-39, 3-40, 3-41, 3-45, 3-46, 3-51, 3-52, 3-54,
3-56, 3-57, 3-58, 3-59, 3-60, 3-61, 3-62, 3-63, 3-64, 3-65, 3-66, 3-67, 3-69, 3-74, 3-77, 3-78,
3-88, 3-90, 3-91, 4-6, 4-10, 4-12, 4-13, 4-16, 4-21, 4-22, 4-23, 4-25, 4-26, 4-27, 4-28, 4-29, 4-
30, 4-31, 4-32, 4-34, 4-35, 4-39, 4-41, 4-45, 4-46, 4-49, 4-50, 4-52, 4-53, 4-54, 4-55, 4-56, 4-
57, 4-58, 4-59, 4-60, 4-62, 4-65, 4-66, 4-69, 4-74, 4-77, 4-78, 4-79, 4-81, 4-82, 4-88, 4-89, 4-
90, 4-95, 4-96, 4-99, 4-100, 4-101, 4-102, 4-103, 4-104, 4-108, 4-110, 4-115, 4-116, 4-123,

4-126, 4-127, 4-128, 4-141, 4-142, 4-146, 4-148, 4-149, 4-153, 4-157, 4-158, 4-170, 4-172, 4-174

Tongass Narrows Voluntary Waterway Guide 3-30, 3-39, 3-40, 3-41, 4-22
Traffic.....
3-28, 3-29, 3-31, 3-37, 3-41, 3-42, 3-44, 3-48, 3-49, 3-50, 3-51, 3-56, 4-44, 4-81, 4-84, 4-90, 4-91, 4-92, 4-111, 4-112, 4-113, 4-114, 4-127, 4-128, 4-130, 4-134, 4-154, 4-170

U

U.S. Army Corps of Engineers 1-15, 3-31, 7-2
U.S. Coast Guard (USCG) 1-5, 7-2
Utilities 2-20, 3-19, 3-20, 4-16, 4-110, 4-111, 4-177

V

Vegetation..... 3-56, 3-58, 4-48, 4-51, 4-106, 4-142, 4-166
Vertical Clearance..... 3-32
Vibration..... 4-93, 4-95, 4-96, 4-171, 4-172

W

West Channel
1-1, 1-2, 1-17, 1-18, 1-19, 2-6, 2-9, 2-18, 2-24, 3-30, 3-37, 3-45, 3-46, 3-51, 4-28, 4-29, 4-30, 4-31, 4-41, 4-44, 4-48, 4-52, 4-55, 4-61, 4-78, 4-89, 4-94, 4-100, 4-102, 4-107, 4-108, 4-127, 4-150, 4-153, 4-178
Wetlands.....
3-54, 3-56, 3-57, 4-49, 4-50, 4-97, 4-99, 4-158, 4-166, 4-172, 4-173
Wildlife
3-18, 3-19, 3-53, 3-54, 3-56, 3-59, 3-61, 3-62, 3-63, 3-65, 3-66, 3-67, 3-68, 4-52, 4-57, 4-63, 4-64, 4-99, 4-100, 4-105, 4-106, 4-143, 4-159, 4-166, 4-168, 4-173, 4-175
Wind 3-45, 3-46, 4-35, 4-40, 4-42

Z

Zoning..... 3-1, 3-3, 3-5, 3-56, 4-2, 4-3